



MYC RvZ Šx eisj n‡` k mi Kvi

RvZxq bvi x Dbqb bWZ 2011

glnj v I liki weI qK gŠYij q
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RvZxq bvi x Dbq b bWZ 2011



g̱ṉj v ḻ ṉki w̱ḻqK g̱š̱y̱j q
MYC RvZ Š̱j eisj vṯ k mi Kvi
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RvZxq bvi x Dbqb bwxZ 2011

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1. fngKv

ersj v̄ t̄ki RbmsL vi GK nekyj Ask bvi x Dbqb ZvB RvZxq Dbqtb̄bi Ab̄Zg ceRZ̄ mKj t̄t̄i bvi xi mgm̄h̄M I mgAiaKvi c̄Z̄ov RvZxq Dbqb ib̄oZ Kvi t̄t̄i GKv̄S- Acivnvh̄ 1996 m̄t̄j i 12 Rly RvZxq ib̄ePtb̄ t̄q̄ c̄Z̄k̄i ZrKij x̄b Avl qv̄x j x̄M mi Kvi t̄t̄i c̄geit̄i i gZ RvZxq bvi x Dbqb bwxZ 1997 c̄Vq̄b K̄ti, h̄vi c̄ib̄j t̄l̄i Qj h̄M h̄M at̄i ib̄h̄oZZ I Aeñuij Z Gt̄ t̄ki ep̄Ei bvi x mgv̄Ri fv̄Mibqb Kiv̄ 1997 m̄t̄j bvi x mgv̄Ri tb̄ke,` Ges msuk- ó mK̄ti i m̄t̄ ēv̄C gZneibgt̄qi gvātg c̄VxZ bvi x Dbqb bwxZt̄Z Gt̄ t̄ki bvi x AiaKvi c̄Z̄ovi `N̄Av̄b̄ yj t̄bi c̄Z̄dj b N̄t̄U|

c̄ieZ̄oZ 2004 m̄t̄j ZrKij x̄b Pvi `j x̄q weGbuc-RvgvqyZ t̄RvU mi Kvi D̄3 bwxZt̄Z c̄i eZ̄o N̄Uq I RvZxq bvi x Dbqb bwxZ 2004 c̄Vq̄b K̄ti | 2008 m̄t̄j Z̄jeavqK mi K̄ti i mgq̄ mst̄kwaZ AvK̄ti c̄VxZ nq̄ bvi x Dbqb bwxZ 2008, K̄S̄Zvi K̄hR̄i ev̄-evq̄b m̄t̄e nq̄ib|

ersj v̄ k̄ Avl qv̄x j x̄M ib̄ePbx Bkt̄Znvi 2008-G bvi xi T̄gZvq̄b, mgAiaKvi I m̄h̄M ib̄oZ Kvi j t̄l̄i 1997 m̄t̄j Avl qv̄x j x̄M mi Kvi KZ̄. c̄VxZ bvi x Dbqb bwxZ c̄beñv̄j Kvi A½xKvi ēz̄ K̄ti | gvbbrq̄ c̄ib̄bgš̄ Rb̄t̄b̄t̄x t̄kL nwm̄bvi tb̄Zt̄Zj c̄i Pv̄j Z eZ̄ḡb mi Kvi ib̄ePbx A½xKvi ev̄-evq̄b Ges bvi x Dbqb I T̄gZvq̄b ib̄oZ Kvi ib̄nḡE RvZxq bvi x Dbqb bwxZ 2011 c̄Vq̄b K̄ti t̄Q|

2. cUfng

bvi x h̄M h̄M at̄i t̄k̄wZ I Aeñuij Z n̄t̄ Avn̄t̄Q | cȳ`I k̄wZ mgv̄R ēēv̄q̄ aḡq̄ t̄M̄v̄v̄ḡ, mgv̄RK K̄s̄s̄vi, K̄gUZvi, ib̄crob I %l̄t̄ḡi teovRv̄t̄j Z̄t̄K mēv̄ iVv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Aēv̄ḡZ | M̄n̄v̄j x K̄t̄R ēv̄q̄Z bvi xi tḡv̄ | k̄ḡt̄K h̄v̄h̄_ gj̄v̄q̄b K̄v̄ nq̄ib̄ | bvi x Av̄b̄ yj t̄bi AM̄Z teMḡ t̄v̄t̄Kq̄v̄ bvi x Rv̄Mi t̄Yi Avnev̄b Rv̄b̄t̄q̄ et̄j t̄Q̄j b̄t̄Zv̄ḡt̄`i Kb̄v̄ yj t̄K̄t̄K̄v̄ w̄qv̄ Qv̄oq̄v̄ `v̄l̄, ib̄t̄Rv̄b̄ ib̄t̄Rt̄`i Āt̄bie ms̄v̄b̄ Ki "K̄0| Zvi G Avnev̄b bvi x AiaKvi AR̄t̄bi c̄š̄i m̄t̄uK̄m̄yúó w̄K ib̄t̄Rb̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q̄ Db̄wesk k̄Zv̄axi t̄kI fv̄M G t̄t̄ki bvi x Rv̄Mi t̄Y m̄v̄ov c̄toQ̄j m̄v̄avi YZ: ik̄t̄v̄ M̄oYt̄K̄ t̄K̄`a K̄ti | GQv̄ov̄ weñUk̄wet̄ivar Av̄b̄ yj t̄b̄ AskM̄oY K̄ti bvi x Zvi AiaKvi Av̄v̄q̄ m̄t̄PZb̄ n̄t̄ I t̄V̄ evq̄b̄eḠi fv̄l̄ Av̄b̄ yj t̄b̄ I Eb̄m̄Ēt̄i i MYAf̄`v̄b̄ I t̄maKvi Av̄b̄ yj t̄b̄ bvi x AskM̄oY w̄Q̄ i "Zc̄Ȳ

1971 m̄t̄j Rv̄Zi RbK ēv̄eÜz̄t̄kL gȳRej̄ ingv̄t̄bi tb̄Zt̄Zj GKv̄U i 3T̄q̄ gȳv̄h̄j̄x̄i gā` w̄t̄q̄ ersj v̄ k̄ t̄v̄aib̄ i v̄oñt̄c̄ c̄Z̄ov̄ j v̄f̄ K̄ti | t̄v̄aib̄Zvi h̄j̄x̄ cȳ`t̄l̄i c̄ikv̄c̄w̄k bvi x iVv̄ Amgv̄b̄ Aēv̄b̄ i v̄t̄L̄ h̄j̄x̄ m̄v̄uq̄ AskM̄oY Qv̄ov̄ weñb̄f̄v̄te m̄v̄uq̄Zvi c̄ib̄b̄ Ges t̄ḡv̄x̄ i m̄š̄-ib̄t̄K̄ gȳv̄h̄j̄x̄ c̄w̄t̄q̄ Av̄ḡt̄`i ḡv̄t̄q̄i GK nekyj t̄k̄c̄ḡ I Av̄Z̄t̄v̄t̄Mi ib̄`K̄0 t̄i t̄L̄t̄Qb̄ | gȳv̄h̄j̄x̄ c̄w̄K̄-v̄b̄ t̄mb̄v̄ew̄m̄b̄i n̄t̄Z Av̄ḡt̄`i j T̄maK̄ gȳ-tev̄b̄ m̄ḡȳ n̄w̄i t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ | gvbew̄aKvi j sN̄t̄bi GB RNb̄ Aciva KLbb̄ f̄-eri bq̄ | gȳv̄h̄j̄x̄i c̄Z̄`i Av̄f̄ÁZvi t̄t̄K̄ bvi x Av̄Z̄t̄f̄p̄kij n̄t̄ I t̄V̄ | ik̄t̄v̄ M̄oY I Kḡm̄s̄-t̄bi c̄Z̄v̄kv̄ bvi x mgv̄Ri ḡt̄S̄ weç̄ȳ m̄v̄ov Rv̄M̄ | M̄oY ib̄t̄v̄i t̄b̄ bvi x mgv̄Ri ḡt̄SI K̄t̄R̄i ḡv̄t̄ḡ

“*Rej* ո՞ւ *nevi* *AuMö RüM* / *RvZiq Drcv`tb bvix AskMöY Arevik K n tq I tV/* “*arkb mveřsg
eisj v t k bvixi* *¶gZiqb libmÖZ Kivi j tP MpxZ nq Dbqb cii Kíbv/* *cieZÖZ 1975 mvtj i
15B AuMo RvZi RbK e½eÜztkL gRej ingvbtk mcwi evti ibgffite nZvi ci eisj v t k i
kvmb ¶gZiq AMYZmšK ^t kvmb tRtK etm I `Nmgq mgzMYZtšj PPPevnZ nq/* *Aek G
mgfq ivR%wZK, mgwRK I A_‰wZKfite bvixi AwaKvi cZövq bvi x msMVb, ej i Avt yj tbi
figKv wj AMYx/ temi Kwi mnvh ms- ej i t t k cZ-Åtj bvixi Av_@mgwRK
Dbqtbi wewfbKgRpx AevnZ ivL/ t t k MYZšj cZöv i msMötg ivR%wZK `j ej i cvkicmk
bvix msMVb, ej i cZ-¶tj I cti vPfite AskMöY Kti/ dj kØ wZtZ ibtRt`i ivR%wZK,
A_‰wZK I mgwRK AwaKvi cZövq Zuiv mtPZb n tq I tV/ GtZ Kti t t k bvix Dbqtbi GK
weivU mæebv myo nq/*

3. *Dbqb cii Kíbv I bvix*

cög cÄewR cii Kíbvq (1973-78) “*arkbZv hfx ¶ZMö-, libgj- bvixi cyeñtbi j tP
KgRpx MpxZ nq/ bvixi kPv, -r- I cii evi cii Kíbv, mgwRKj vYgj-K wewfbawR* “*ej wZv
ARtbi Rb cögevti i gZ bvix Dbqb weiqiU, i Zj cvq I bvix Dbqtbi j tP wef`kx mnvithi
gva tg KgRpx MöY I A_©evi Kiv nq/ 1972 mtb RvZi RbK e½eÜztkL gRej ingvb
gyhfx i mgq cvK-ewnbxi nvtZ mæg nvi vtbv gvtelbti i AvZvZMtk kxvfti ¶Yq Kti ivLvi
Rb ölexi vzbvDcwtaz fwtZ Kti b/ th me gvtqt i cWk-`bx Lj vi ewnbxi AZvPiti i Kej
t t k gy Kiv MqQj Zd i cyeñtbi Rb e½eÜz mi Kvi evck KgRpx MöY Kti Qj / knr
cii evti i m m t i Rb wefklZt knft i ¶t i Kb v t i Rb Pk j i fvZv e e v Kti Qj e½eÜz
mi Kvi / e½eÜz mi Kvi 1972 mtb eisj v t k bvix cyeñmb tevw cZöv Kti / GB tevW
Dj - LthM Kvhfug wj : (K) “*arkbZv hfx libmÖZ bvixi liki i mWk Z_ Avni tYi Rb Rv
KvR cii Pij bv Kiv Ges Zt i cyeñtbi e e v Kiv; (L) hfx libmÖZ bvixi v t k wewfbawEgj-K
cikPjY cövb Kiv; GQvorl, teMg dRj vZtba gRtei cPóvq `KRb exi vzbv bvixi weqj e e v
Kiv/ cii evi K i mgwRKfite AwaKisk tgtqi cyeñtbi e e v MöY Kiv/**

*bvix cyeñmb tevW p wqZj i Kvhëwia µgk: ejx cvl qvq 1974 mtb GB tevW K epEi Ktj eti
cMwZ Kti bvix cyeñmb i Kj vY dwdtÜktb ifcišwZ Kivi nq/ dwdtÜktbi eumea Kvhfutgi
gta AbZg wj : (1) t t k mKj tRj v i gnKgvq bvix Dbqtbi j tP tfSZ AeKvWtgv Mto
tZvj v; (2) bvixi evck KgRpx v t k j tP e Egj-K cikPjY cövb Kiv; (3) bvixi Krcv`bgE
KgRqÜ libqwmRZ Kti cökbx i weqj tK v tcb Kiv; (4) Drcv`b i cikPjY KvR libqwmRZ
bvixi Rtb v evhZemjeav cövb Kiv; (5) hfx ¶ZMö- bvixi v PkKrmv cövb Kiv; Ges (6)
gyhfx ¶ZMö- bvixi tQj -tgtqt i tj Lvcori Rtb e Ecv Pij yKiv hv eZgvtb gvnj v weiq
Awa`Bti i AvI Zvq Ø`y gvnj v liki Kj vY Znjej Ø bvig cii Pmj Z n tQ/*

*cög cÄewR cii Kíbvq bvixi A_Rix KvR libqwmRZ Kivi Dti tk meçög AvS-tLvZ Df wM
MpxZ nq/ mgwRKj vY gŠYvq bvixi Rb e Egj-K cikPjY KgRpx (MögjY gvnj v Kte) Pij yKti /
vbxq mi Kvi i cj - x Dbqb gŠYvq MwPjv Kvhfug Pij yKti / cieZÖZ GB KgRpx wekje vstki
mnvqZiq bvix mgevq KgRpxZ ifcišwZ nq/ 1973 mtb mvfti gvnj v weiqK Awa`Bti i 33
weNv Rvgi Dci cZmÖZ ÖMögjY gvnj v t k Rb Kwl. wEK KgRpx Ö KvR i i nq/*

PZ_Z[©] Āēwīl R cwi Kí bvq (1990-95) bvix DbqqtK mvgnRK I A%WZK KgRitÜi Ask
ntmte PnýZ Ktj Dbqqtbi gj-avi vq m¤ú³Ki tYi j tP Avš-tLvZ Df`WM MqxZ nq/ G
cwi Kí bvq lkPv, -r-, Kwl, lkí-evwYR, tmev I Ab"ib LvtZ bvixi evxZ AskMñY wbñDZ
Kiv, `vñ`-`-i Kiv, `PZv evx Kiv, -^Kgñs`ib I FY myav m¤cñvi Y Kiv, tRÜvi m¤úKZ
mfpZbZv evx Kiv Ges bvixi Rb" mnvqK myav m¤cñvi Y h_v, tnvtój, lkí `evhZætK>,
AvBb mnvqZv cÖib Dfj - LthM|

¶ewl R AveZR cwi Kí bv I ewl R Dbq b KgRptZ bvi x Dbq tbi j t¶ -^KgRis -vb, bvi x
lbhZb cÖtiva, AbvbômbK I eEgj-K cÖ¶Y, lk i ¶evhZetK` -vcb, bvi x mnvqZv
KgRpx, KgRpx gvnj v tnvtój -vcb, `ty' bvi xi Rb" Lv` -mnvqZv KgRpx, Lv` i weibgtq
lk ¶v KgRpx, eva"Zvgj-K cÖ_lgK lk ¶v, cj - x AÄtj gva"lgK chq tgqt` i A%eZlbK
lk ¶v, -^tmev Ges lUKr` vb KgRpx MôY Kiv nq/

cÂg cÂeml K cii Kí bvq bvi xK Dbqtbi gj- avi vq m¤ú³ Ki tYi cPÓitKB Aitiv tRvi vi Kiv
nq Ges bvi xi cñ mKj cKri `elg` `hKjY mb` , teBWRs c- vldig di GvKkb, bvi xDbqtb
RvZiq cii Kí bv ev- -evqtb `p A½xKvi e³ Kiv nq | Kwl. Ges cj- x Dbqb, lkí, -r- I cii eri
cii Kí bv, lk¶v, LlbR, cii enb I thMthHM, kq I Kgms- vib Ges Z_ I thMthHM cñy³ nel qK
qvBtµv Aa"q, tj vZ tRÜvi tcñ Z m¤ú³ Kiv nq |

4. *æk'tɔːvjuːl̩ eɪsjuːk*

Aviš-Ražk t¶†i m̄Ei `k‡Ki c‡g fM t‡KB ZrKij xb e½eÜzmi Kvi brix Dbøtb KihRi
fugKv cyj b Kti | 1975 mtb tgw tKifZ AbjøZ c‡g nek' brix m‡xj tb evsj vt`k miliqfvte
AskMöY Kti | dj kØ wZtZ t‡ki evBti brix Dbøtb th Av‡ij b Pj wQj Zvi gj‡ariwq
evsj vt`k h‡ n‡c‡o evsj vt`k brix mgvR Dbøtb th Ae-vtb i tq‡o Zvi wf‡E GB D‡ vtMi
dtj i wPZ nq| RwZmsN brix i vóiq, mgvRK, i wR‰wZK I A_‰wZK Dbøb | ¶gZvqtbi
j †¶ 1975 mwj tK brix `KK wntmte tNvI Yv Kti | 1975 mtj c‡g nek' brix m‡xj tb 1976-
1985 mwj tK brix `KK wntmte tNvI Yv Kiv nq| brix `k‡Ki j ¶ wQj mgZv, Dbøb I kwš-|
1980 mtj tKifcbn‡Mtb AbjøZ nq wZiq brix m‡xj b| G‡Z 1976-85 c‡eP brix `k‡Ki
c‡g c‡b eQti i AMwZ ch‡j wPbv Kiv nq Ges brix `k‡Ki j †¶ i AvI Zvq Avi I wZbwU j ¶-
w¶¶v, -r- I Kg‡s-wPwYz nq| 1985 mtj tKibqvi i wRavbx bwBti vew‡Z ZZiq nek' brix
m‡xj b AbjøZ nq Ges brix Dbøtb Rb mgZv, Dbøb I kwš-i wf‡Ez AMöyjx tKšk MpxZ
nq| PZz‡ek' brix m‡xj tb c‡wZ c‡e 1994 mtj RvKvZq AbjøZ wZiq Gkxq I c‡kvš-
gnvwMixq brix Dbøb weIqK gši ch‡qi m‡xj tb RvKvZP tNvI Yv I Kg‡wi Kí bv MpxZ nq| G
tNvI Yv ej v nq ¶gZv eUb I wmxvš- MøtYi t¶†i brix cyj †i gv‡S Zxe AmgZv we „gvb|
GB AmgZv I mxgve×Zv wbi m‡bi D‡i tk mi Kvi mgntK D‡ wM wbtZ ZwM t`qv nq|
KgbI tqj 1995 mtj tRÜvi I Dbøb Kg‡wi Kí bv c‡qb Kti | mwK‡ kmgrI brix Dbøtb
Rt b Kg‡wi Kí bv MøY Kti tqj | 1995 mtj i 4-15 tm‡P‡ teBwRs-Gi PZz‡ek' brix m‡xj tb
teBwRs tNvI Yv I Kg‡wi Kí bv MpxZ nq| teBwRs Kg‡wi Kí brix Dbøtb 12wU nek' I

, i " ZcY@PjI PjyZ nqtQ/ tPjI tj v ntj v- bvi xi pgeagib `wi` ; ikPv I cikPfYi Amg mfhM; -r- tmevi Amg mfhM; bvi x bhpZb; mk_ msNtI P ikKvi bvi x; A_KZK mafut` bvi xi mngZ AuaKvi ; mrvs- MhY I PgZq AskMhY AmgZv; bvi x Dbqtb AchB cikZomBk AeKvWtgv; bvi xi gubewaKvi j sNb; MYgva tg bvi xi tbwZevPK cikZdj b Ges AcLj AskMhY; cii tek msi Pfy I cikZK mafut` bvi xi mngZ AuaKvi Ges Kb vikii cikZ elg" | mKj Ars-RZK tNvI Yv I Kgemi Kí bv ev- evqtb evsj vt` k Aukvivex/

1992 mtj vi I -WtRtbm I tZ AbypZ awi Tx mafsj tb MpXZ cii tek I Dbqtb Kgemi Kí bv, 1993 mtj WtqZbvg gubewaKvi tNvI Yv, 1994 mtj KvqtivtZ AbypZ Ars-RZK mafsj tb MpXZ RbmsL v I Dbqtb Kgemi Kí bv Ges 1995 mtj tKtcbtntMtb AbypZ nek migwRK kxI Qmtafsj tb MpXZ Kgemi Kí bvq bvi x I vki Dbqtb I Zt` i AuaKviti i Dci mtePP , i " Zj Artivc Kiv nq/ G mKj mb` I Kgemi Kí bvq evsj vt` k Abypjli Ges G, tji vi ev- evqtb Aukv Kti tQ/ RvZmsN i mavi Y cii t_ vki t` i tgj K AuaKvi bwpZ Kivi j tP/ 1989 mtj MpXZ vki AuaKvi mbt` -vji KZ.t` k, tji vi gta" evsj vt` k AbZg/

4.1 bvi xi cikZ elg" metj vc mb`

i vó, A_DmZ, cii evi I mgwR Rxetbi cikZvU tPjI bvi xi cikZ mKj cikvI elg" HkItYi j tP/ Wtm, 1979 mtj RvZmsN bvi xi cikZ mKj cikvI elg" metj vc mb` (mWI) MpXZ nq Ges 3 tmP, 1981 mtj Khrki nq/ bvi xi Rb Ars-RZK nej Ae ivBum etj PjyZ G vij bvi x AuaKvi msi Pfyi GKvU qsmuYgib `E etj metewPZ/ 1984 mtj evsj vt` k PriU avivq [2, 13(K), 16(K) I (P)] msi PjYmn G mb` Abypg_B Kti | cieZkZ 1996 mtj aviv 13(K) Ges 16.1(P) t_k msi PjY cikZvni Kiv nq/ GB mbt` Abypjli Kiv x i vóitfc evsj vt` k cikZ Pri eQi Aš-i RvZmsN vtcck Kti | mekli lô I mbg vcmi qmWK vtcvU Wtm, 2009 mtj RvZmsN tcjY Kiv nq I 25 Rvbgwi 2011 tZ mWI KigvUZ evsj vt` k mi Kvi viciU Dc vcb Kti |

ArS-RZK cii gUjtj cikZ mKj tdtv vgt evsj vt` k mifqfite AskMhY Kti tQ Ges , i " ZcY@ ArsZRZK mb` I vij mgtn -vji i gva tg bvi x Dbqtb nek fveavivi mt_ maú, nqtQ/ 2000 mtj AbypZ vgtj bcpqg mngtui Autektb AskMhYi gva tg mnmta Dbqtb j Pgvi (GgWIR) ARb evsj vt` k Aukv Kti | GKB mgq Optional Protocol on CEDAW- tZ evsj vt` k -vji Kti | , i " ZcY@GB mbt` -vji Kiv x cikZ 10vU t` k gta" evsj vt` k AbZg/ GQvovl ArAvj K chq q wewfbæ, i " ZcY@mft` evsj vt` k -vji Kiv x I Abypg_B Kiv x i vóitmtb bvi x Dbqtb tPjI euglyx e"e" MhY bR Aukv Kti tQ/

5. bvi xi gubewaKvi I msneavb

1972 mftb beMwZ i vóevsj vt` k msneavb i PZ nq/ RvZi RbK ezeÜztkL gRej i ngvbi cikZ vj bft Rbqg i PZ G msneavb bvi xi gubewaKvi I tgj K vailbZv bwpZ Kivi nqtQ/ msneavb 27 AbfQt` Dfj - L AftQ th, OmKj bMwi K AvBtbi vptZ mgvb Ges AvBtbi mgvb Avkq j vfi AuaKvix/ 28(1) AbfQt` i vftQ, Otkej ag® tMvôx, eY® bvi x-cj" Itft` ev Rbfqbi Kvi tY tKvb bMwi tKi cikZ i vóelg" cikZ Kvi teb bvi x/ 28(2) AbfQ` AftQ, Oi vó/

MYRxeṭbi me⁹-ti bvi x cij” tli mgib AmaKvi jvf Kwi tebō/ 28(3)-G AvtQ, ḥtKej ag,⁹tMvōx, eY⁹bvi x cij” ltf ev Rbf v̄bi Kvi tY RbmvaritYi tKvb v̄ebi b ev vekitgi v̄tb c̄etki Ksev tKvb lkPli c̄Zōv̄b f̄wZP v̄el tq tKvb bMii KtK tKvbifc A¶gZv, evav ev k̄ZP Aalb Kiv hvBte bviō/ 28(4)-G Dfj - L AvtQ th, ḥbvi x ev lk̄i t̄i Abk̄tj Ksev bMii Kt̄ i th tKvb AbM̄ni Astki AMM̄zi Rb v̄ek̄l v̄eavb c̄Yqb nBtZ GB Abt̄Q̄t̄ i tKvb KQb i v̄t̄K v̄bē Kwi te bviō/ 29(1) G itq̄tQ ḥcRvZt̄ši Ktg⁹v̄t̄q̄M ev c` j v̄fi tP̄t̄mKj bMii t̄Ki Rb mthitMi mgZv _lk̄eō/ 29(2) G AvtQ, ḥtKej ag,⁹tMvōx, eY⁹bvi x cij” l tf ev Rbf v̄bi Kvi tY tKvb bMii K c̄RvZt̄ši Ktg⁹v̄t̄q̄M ev c` j v̄fi ĀthM̄ nBt̄eb bv Ksev tmB tP̄t̄mKj bMii t̄Ki Rb mthitMi mgZv _lk̄eō/ 65(3) Abt̄Q̄t̄ bvi x Rb RvZiq msmt̄ 45W Āmb msimZ i v̄l v̄l n̄t̄q̄tQ Ges 9 Abt̄Q̄t̄ i Aaxt̄b v̄bxi qv̄mb msuvs- c̄Zōv̄b mḡni Dbq̄t̄ bvi x c̄ZibiaZj b̄oZ Kiv n̄t̄q̄tQ/

6. eZḡt̄b tct̄v̄cU

gvbbiq c̄vbḡši tkL n̄mbvi tbZt̄Zj mi Kvi 2021 m̄t̄j i jfcK̄i ev^-evq̄t̄bi j t̄P̄ bvi x AmaKvi c̄Zōv̄, ¶gZvqb Ges m̄v̄eR Dbq̄t̄bi gj- avi vq m̄u³ Ki t̄Yi Rb v̄efbaKḡP̄ M̄Y Kti t̄Q/ ḡnj v I lk̄i v̄el qK ḡSYyj q bvi x `mi `⁹v̄t̄gvPb, bvi x v̄bhZb eÜ, bvi x cvPvi t̄va, KḡP̄t̄mn mKj t̄P̄t̄mKj bvi x v̄bivc̄v̄i v̄eavb Ges Av_⁹mgwRK KḡRv̄t̄U bvi x cY⁹I mg AskM̄Y b̄oZ Kivi j P̄ v̄t̄q̄ v̄efbaKv̄h̄Pg ev^-evq̄b Kti t̄Q/ nZ`mi `⁹bvi x t̄i Rb mgwRK v̄bivc̄v̄i ej tqi Aaxt̄b c̄w P̄w Z nt̄Q v̄eaev I v̄gr c̄w Zv̄v̄i ḡnj v̄t̄i fvZv c̄v̄b KḡP̄, knivĀtj KḡRxej j v̄Kt̄UUs gv̄vi fvZv, gvZZKv̄j xb fvZv, v̄Eñxb ḡnj v̄t̄i Lv̄ v̄bivc̄v̄i msuvs- v̄f̄RwM KḡP̄, `mi `⁹v̄t̄gvPb FY c̄v̄b KḡP̄ v̄bvi x t̄i Kvi, tmj vB, e- K-euJK, n̄-lk̄i, v̄Dv̄l d̄t̄Kkb, K̄p̄uDUv̄i I v̄efbaAvqeaR v̄el tq ēvcK c̄k̄P̄Y c̄v̄t̄bi ḡv̄t̄g `P̄Zv ev̄x, Kḡs v̄b m̄p̄, k̄gevRv̄t̄i ēvcK AskM̄Y, ¶Z̄l gvSv̄ix Df̄ v̄v̄t̄i mnR k̄Z⁹I v̄biv Rv̄gbt̄Z FY mnvqZv c̄v̄b I c̄t̄cv̄l KZvi ga v̄t̄q A_⁹wZK ¶gZvqb b̄oZ Kivi t̄P̄t̄i ēvcK Kvh̄Pg c̄w P̄w Z nt̄Q/

mek̄q̄t̄bi GB h̄M bvi x t̄K mḡnōK A_⁹wZK gj-avi vq m̄u³ Kivi j t̄P̄ `mi `⁹v̄t̄gvPb tKškj c̄t̄ National Strategy For Accelerated Poverty Reduction (NSAPR II) tZ v̄efbaKv̄h̄Pg m̄bteKZ n̄t̄q̄tQ/ GB tKškj c̄t̄ `mi `⁹v̄t̄gvPb i j t̄P̄ c̄wU tKškj e- K_⁹wZ Kiv n̄t̄q̄tQ thLvt̄b `mi `⁹v̄t̄je A_⁹wZK c̄v̄x i Rb mḡnōK A_⁹wZK ēēv̄cbvi cikicm̄k S̄kCv̄t̄Rbt̄M̄ōxi Rb mgwRK v̄bivc̄v̄i I gv̄be m̄u `Dbq̄b Ab̄Zg/ th c̄wU mnvqK tKškj M̄p̄Z n̄t̄q̄tQ Zb̄ta` Dbq̄b KḡRv̄t̄Ui mKj Rbt̄M̄ōxi AskM̄Ygj-K ¶gZvqt̄bi Dci v̄ek̄l i Zj Avt̄v̄c Kiv n̄t̄q̄tQ/ bvi x `mi `⁹v̄t̄i i ga v̄t̄q̄ nZ`mi `⁹bvi x t̄i ¶gZvqb b̄oZ Kivi 1998 m̄t̄j k̄j nq v̄eaev I v̄t̄bvi x t̄i fvZv c̄v̄b Kvh̄Pg/ eZḡt̄b t̄tk 9,20,000 bvi x GB Kvh̄Pg Aš-F⁹/ c̄Z ḡt̄m GKRB v̄eaev bvi x 300 UvKv n̄t̄i fvZv tct̄q v̄t̄Kb/ tmB m̄t̄ i t̄q̄t̄q̄ ḡvZZKv̄j xb fvZv/ t̄gv̄ 88,000 `mi `⁹gv̄ GB KḡP̄i Avl Zv̄q c̄Z ḡt̄m 350 UvKv fvZv c̄B nb/ GQvovl eq̄ v̄fvZv, c̄Zv̄x fvZv Kvh̄Pg Pj ḡv̄b hv t̄t̄K bvi x DcKZ. nb/ v̄Eñxb bvi x `mi `⁹v̄t̄gvPb KḡP̄

(*IFPRI*) Gi Avl Ziq Lv` " bvi vc ēvi j̄c 7,50,000 ` i` bvi x̄tK c̄Z ḡt̄m 30 tK̄R P̄j er 25 tK̄R c̄j̄ Avl v̄e Zi Y Kiv nq/ tK̄skj c̄t̄ i` m̄fb̄ai t̄bi c̄k̄b̄ c̄v̄b̄ v̄etk̄l Z Avq eaR c̄k̄b̄, K̄l̄, K̄p̄úDULi BZ w̄ c̄k̄b̄ t̄bi ḡa t̄g bvi x̄tK AvZ w̄b̄f̄k̄j I ` v̄ej t̄k̄ti M̄to tZyj vi v̄el q m̄b̄te k̄Z i t̄q̄t̄Q/ t̄z̄ I ḡvSw̄i bvi x̄t D̄t̄ v̄3v̄ i m̄n̄qZv̄ c̄v̄t̄bi j̄t̄P̄ mn̄R k̄t̄Z̄ t̄ n̄t̄i FY c̄v̄b̄, evRvi RvZK̄i t̄bi t̄P̄t̄ c̄Z̄eÜKZv̄ ` H̄K̄iY, Aw̄R m̄n̄qZv̄ c̄v̄t̄bi c̄t̄P̄c M̄b̄Y Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/ v̄etk̄l Z tU. UvBj, n̄-ik̄i, eqb̄i k̄t̄i v̄e K̄i k̄t̄ m̄n̄qZv̄ c̄v̄t̄bi ḡa t̄g Home Based Micro Enterprise M̄to tZyj vi t̄P̄t̄ , i " Zj Avl v̄c Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/ k̄ḡ evRv̄i bvi xi c̄etk̄i m̄thw̄m eyp̄, Kḡm̄s̄ v̄b̄ m̄ȳ I ` t̄Zv̄ eyp̄i t̄P̄t̄ , i " Zj c̄v̄b̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/ Rural Non Farm Activities Gi Dci AuaK̄ , i " Zj c̄v̄b̄ Kiv ga" w̄t̄q bvi x̄t̄ i c̄k̄b̄t̄Yi ḡa t̄g ` P̄ ḡv̄be m̄x̄u` i f̄c M̄to tZyj vi v̄el q tK̄skj c̄t̄ Aš-f̄c Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/

GB tK̄skj c̄t̄ i m̄t̄ msM̄ZcȲK̄ti mi K̄i t̄i ` N̄ggv̄x̄ t̄c̄t̄Z c̄i K̄i bv̄ (2010-2021)
I l̄o c̄Aew̄l̄R c̄i K̄i bv̄ (2010-2015) c̄v̄qb Kiv c̄t̄P̄c M̄b̄Y Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/

7. bvi x̄t K̄i AvBb

evsj̄t̄ t̄k̄ bvi x̄t K̄b̄ v̄k̄i i c̄Z w̄bh̄Zb̄ t̄va K̄t̄i K̄w̄Zc̄q c̄P̄j̄ Z AvB̄t̄bi m̄st̄kvab̄ I bZb̄ AvBb c̄t̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/ Gme AvB̄t̄bi ḡa t̄ D̄t̄ - L̄thw̄M̄ n̄j th̄SZK̄ w̄b̄t̄va AvBb, evj̄ v̄eenv̄ t̄va AvBb, bvi x̄t I v̄k̄i w̄bh̄Zb̄ `gb AvBb, 2000 c̄t̄Z̄ bvi x̄t I v̄k̄i w̄bh̄Zb̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta AvBbMZ m̄n̄qZv̄ I c̄v̄gk̄c̄v̄t̄bi Rb̄ bvi x̄t w̄bh̄Zb̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta tm̄j, w̄bh̄w̄Z Z bvi x̄t̄ i Rb̄ c̄ȳēm̄b̄ tK̄ ` v̄cb Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q/ Zv̄Qv̄o, AvBbRxexi w̄d I Ab̄v̄b̄ LiP en̄t̄b̄ m̄n̄qZv̄ v̄t̄bi D̄t̄l̄ t̄k̄ tRj̄ v̄ I tm̄kb RR Gi Aax̄t̄b̄ w̄bh̄w̄Z Z bvi x̄t̄ i Rb̄ GKhU Zn̄jej i t̄q̄t̄Q/

7.1 c̄w̄ēwi K̄ m̄nsmZv̄ (c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta I m̄ȳP̄v̄) AvBb, 2010

Rw̄ZmsN KZR. tN̄w̄l̄ Z bvi x̄t c̄Z m̄kj c̄K̄v̄i ` elḡ v̄etj̄vc mb̄, 1979 I v̄k̄i AuaK̄i mb̄, 1989 Gi t̄P̄l̄ Kiv x̄t v̄o v̄m̄v̄te Ges MYC̄RvZš̄j evsj̄t̄ t̄ki m̄s̄weav̄t̄ eW̄Z bvi x̄t I v̄k̄i mgAuaK̄i c̄Z̄o v̄bi ḡē c̄w̄ēwi K̄ m̄nsmZv̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta, c̄w̄ēwi K̄ m̄nsmZv̄ nB̄t̄Z bvi x̄t I v̄k̄i m̄ȳP̄v̄ v̄b̄D̄Z Kiv j̄t̄P̄ c̄v̄Z n̄q c̄w̄ēwi K̄ m̄nsmZv̄ (c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta I m̄ȳP̄v̄) AvBb, 2010/

7.2 b̄M̄wi KZj AvBb (m̄st̄kvab̄Z), 2009

2009 m̄t̄j ḡn̄b̄ RvZq m̄sm̄ KZR. b̄M̄wi KZj AvBb m̄st̄kvab̄bi ḡa t̄g ḡv̄ KZR. m̄S-v̄b̄t̄K b̄M̄wi KZj c̄v̄t̄bi v̄eav̄t̄ m̄b̄te k̄Z Kiv nq/

7.3 ávḡgiY Av̄v̄j Z AvBb, 2009

t̄gt̄q̄t̄ i DZ̄-3 Kiv I th̄Sb̄ nq̄i v̄bx̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta ávḡgiY Av̄v̄j Z AvB̄t̄bi Zdm̄t̄j ` Ēv̄eia AvB̄t̄bi 509 aviv msh̄ȳ Kiv ḡa t̄g v̄bēm̄ḡw̄R̄t̄ ÷ ŪK ēē-v̄ M̄b̄t̄Yi P̄gZv̄ Ac̄t̄ Kiv nq/

8. bvi x̄t w̄bh̄Zb̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta

bvi x̄t w̄bh̄Zb̄ c̄Z̄t̄i v̄ta m̄fb̄AvBb i t̄q̄t̄Q/ GLb̄ bvi x̄t w̄bh̄Zb̄, th̄SZt̄K̄ Rb̄ bvi x̄t nZv̄, bvi x̄t I Kb̄v̄ v̄k̄i AcniY I c̄P̄v̄i, al̄P̄, GimW̄ w̄b̄t̄P̄c, c̄w̄ēwi K̄ w̄bh̄Zb̄, th̄Sb̄ nq̄i v̄bx̄ I Ab̄v̄b̄ bvi x̄t

॥bhPZbgj-K Aciva msNuz ntQ/ M̄ḡ m̄yj ॥ki gvātg aḡq Acēl̄v I d̄tZvqvi bv̄tg nePvi
 ēnfZ k̄w̄- c̄v̄tbi NUbr NUtQ/ bvi x ॥bhPZtbi gvgj v̄ t̄j v̄ Z̄t̄š-i Rb̄ ht̄_ó d̄ti b̄mK myav
 GLbI M̄o I t̄v̄b/ Ḡt̄t̄t̄ D̄t̄j - L̄thM̄ gvnj v̄ ॥ki neI qK ḡšYj t̄qi Aaxtb c̄i Pvj Z b̄v̄kbv̄j
 ॥WGbG tc̄d̄vBij s j̄ vēti Uix Ges c̄iU nefMxq ॥WGbG w̄t̄s j̄ vēti Uix Z ॥WGbG cīt̄vi gvātg
 Acivāt̄K mbv̄³ Kivi t̄t̄t̄t̄ mn̄qZv̄ c̄v̄b Kiv/ ĀtbK t̄t̄t̄t̄ gvgj v̄ t̄qi nqbr Ges nefbaeKvi t̄Y
 nePvi nej w̄Z nq/ gvnj v̄ ॥ki neI qK ḡšYj t̄qi Aaxtb ॥bhPZtbi ॥kKvi bvi x I Kb̄v̄ ॥ki i
 mn̄qZv̄ Rb̄ nefMxq kn̄ti gvnj v̄ mn̄qZv̄ t̄K̄ Pvj yi t̄qtQ/ G t̄K̄ t̄ ॥bhPZtbi ॥kKvi bvi x i
 Avk̄q, nebr Li t̄P AvBbMZ c̄v̄gk̄l̄ gvgj v̄ c̄i Pvj bvi Rb̄ mn̄qZv̄ t̄q v̄ nq/ Oqiu nefMxq kn̄ti
 I qvb-÷c μvBim̄ tm̄Uvi (I tm̄m̄) ॥cb Kiv nt̄qtQ/ Gi gvātg GKB Rv̄Mv̄ t̄_t̄K mḡšZf̄t̄e
 ॥PKrmv̄ t̄mev, AvBbMZ t̄mev, c̄j kx mn̄qZv̄, Avk̄q I c̄bem̄t̄bi ēe ॥M̄Y Kiv nq/ gvnj v̄ neI qK
 AiāB̄t̄i b̄v̄kbv̄j Ugv̄ KivD̄t̄Yj s tm̄Ut̄i i gvātg ॥bhPZtbi ॥kKvi bvi x t̄K̄ gtbv̄mḡRK KivD̄t̄Yj s
 t̄mev c̄v̄b Kiv nq/ tm̄B m̄t̄ nefbaeckv̄q c̄k̄t̄Y v̄b K̄t̄i AvZv̄bf̄P nI qvi m̄t̄M̄ t̄q v̄ nq/
 gvnj v̄ ॥ki neI qK ḡšYj q, gvnj v̄ neI qK AiāB̄t̄i I Rv̄Zq gvnj v̄ ms̄t̄q bvi x ॥bhPZb c̄Zt̄i va
 tm̄j I tn̄j v̄B̄t̄bi gvātg mn̄qZv̄ c̄v̄b Kiv nq/ ॥v̄ōḡšYj t̄qi Aaxtb ॥FkUg m̄t̄ciŪtm̄Uvi
 ॥cb Kiv nt̄qtQ/ h̄v̄t̄g t̄Rj v̄ ch̄q t̄Rj v̄ c̄k̄m̄t̄Ki t̄B̄Zt̄Zj Ges Dct̄Rj v̄ ch̄q Dct̄Rj v̄ nebePK
 KgRZP t̄B̄Zt̄Zj Ges BDibq̄t̄b BDic t̄Pqvi ḡt̄bi t̄B̄Zt̄Zj bvi x ॥bhPZb c̄Zt̄i va KugU MVb Kiv
 nt̄qtQ/ GB KugUmḡt̄n̄ t̄Rj v̄ gvnj v̄ neI qK KgRZP I Dct̄Rj v̄ gvnj v̄ neI qK KgRZP m̄ m̄Ptei
 ॥w̄Zj c̄j b K̄t̄i b/ bvi x I Kb̄v̄ ॥ki ॥bhPZb c̄Zt̄i v̄t̄ai j̄t̄t̄ m̄v̄v̄ t̄t̄k 44U bvi x ॥ki ॥bhPZb
 ॥gb ॥Bējbjj ॥w̄CZ nt̄qtQ/

9. bvi x gvbem̄aú

A_ ॥w̄ZK c̄v̄b Ziw̄šZ Kivmn t̄UKmB Rv̄Zq Db̄qb ॥b̄iDZ Kiv Rb̄ ॥t̄l̄ gube m̄aút̄ i t̄Kb
 neKí tbB/ ॥t̄l̄ gube m̄aút̄ Zixi ceRZ ॥k̄t̄v̄, ॥t̄l̄, c̄k̄t̄Y, gvbem̄K I mis̄ ॥ZK neKv̄k/ mi Kvi
 bvi x t̄K̄ ॥t̄l̄ gube m̄aút̄ i fcīš- t̄i i c̄iPóiq ॥k̄t̄v̄ LvZt̄K AM̄iaKvi w̄t̄Q/ ॥k̄t̄v̄ , i "Zj Ab̄neb
 K̄t̄i c̄l̄igK ॥k̄t̄v̄ evāZvgj-K Kiv nt̄qtQ/ bvi x ॥k̄t̄v̄ neI qub̄t̄K neet̄l̄ c̄uaKvi w̄t̄q Gm̄t̄q tbI qvi
 j̄t̄t̄ ॥v̄t̄i DcēE c̄v̄b KḡPb Aēv̄nZ i t̄qtQ/ GB KḡPb ॥v̄t̄i f̄v̄ZP nvi ēe I St̄i cov
 t̄v̄ta AZ̄š- dj c̄h̄ynt̄qtQ/ m̄ZK ch̄s- bvi x ॥k̄t̄v̄ A%ZibK Kiv c̄i Kí bvi mi Kv̄t̄i i i t̄qtQ/
 GQvor nefbaeEgj-K c̄k̄t̄Yi gvātg bvi x t̄K̄ ॥v̄t̄i Kiv c̄v̄m Aēv̄nZ i t̄qtQ/ bvi x ॥k̄t̄v̄,
 c̄k̄t̄Y, neAvb, c̄h̄yP I Kwi Mvi t̄t̄t̄t̄ mgm̄t̄hM c̄v̄b mi Kvi m̄t̄Pó/ bvi x ॥k̄t̄v̄ m̄aC̄hvi t̄Y
 mi Kv̄t̄i i ēugjx c̄t̄t̄ci Kvi t̄Y ॥t̄l̄ gube m̄aút̄ w̄t̄m̄te bvi x Aēv̄t̄b BiZePK c̄f̄ie Nt̄Ut̄Q/
 bvi x ॥t̄l̄ i Db̄qt̄bi j̄t̄t̄ m̄v̄v̄ t̄t̄k KugDibU ॥k̄t̄bK Pvj yKiv c̄t̄t̄c M̄Y Kiv nt̄qtQ/
 gVZKv̄jxb f̄v̄Zv̄ c̄v̄b, f̄v̄DPvi w̄t̄gi gvātg Mf̄eZx ḡt̄qf̄ i ॥PKrmv̄ t̄mev ॥b̄iDZKt̄Yi gvātg
 gVZ.gZä nvi Kugt̄q Avbvi t̄t̄t̄t̄ mi Kvi m̄t̄Pó/ bvi x Rb̄ ॥t̄l̄ t̄mev ॥b̄iDZ Kiv j̄t̄t̄ mi Kvi
 ॥k̄t̄v̄ bvi x ev̄Ue n̄mcv̄Zij c̄Zov K̄t̄i t̄Q/

10. ivRbm̄z I c̄k̄mb

bvi xi c̄k̄mbK ॥gZv̄qb, m̄xv̄š- M̄t̄Yi ch̄q bvi xi Aš- f̄v̄Z_ y Db̄qt̄bi gj̄-ari v̄q bvi x t̄K̄
 m̄aú³ Kivi c̄jg D̄t̄v̄M 1972 m̄t̄b ēeÜzmi Kvi M̄Y K̄t̄i / mi Kvi Pvk̄t̄Z t̄gtqf̄ i Dci
 Avt̄i w̄CZ ॥b̄t̄l̄ avAv D̄w̄t̄q w̄t̄q m̄Kj t̄t̄t̄t̄ AskM̄Y Aēv̄iZ K̄t̄i `kf̄M t̄K̄Uv̄ msi ॥Y Kiv nq/

1973 mth ՚ ՚Rb bvi ՚K ḡšmfq Aš-f^g Kiv nq Ges 1974 mth GKRb bvi ՚K eisj v GKvWgxi
gnvcii Pij K ՚b̄tqM Kiv nq /

mgvR I i vóq c̄kumtb i mKj tP̄t̄B bvi xi emaZ AskM̄Y ibn̄Z Kivi cikvcmk bvi xi i vR%wZK
՚gZvqtbi weIqutZI mi Kvi i " ZjAv̄i vc Kti tQ/ mi Kti i bñZ ibaYx ch̄q bvi xi AskM̄Y
BñZevPK / t̄tki c̄vbgšy bvi x, wēti var̄j xq tb̄t̄x bvi x, msmt i DctbZv bvi x/ ḡšmfq 6 Rb
Ges RvZxq msmt` 345 Rb msm` m` tm̄i gta" 19 Rb mivmii ibenPZ I 45 Rb msin̄Z Avmtb
ibenPZ bvi x i tq̄t̄Qb/ RvZxq msm` I ZYgj- ch̄q bvi xi i vR%wZK ՚gZvqtbi weIqut AvR
`k gvb/ 1998 m̄tj c̄vbgšy tkL nwmbr̄ vbxq mi Kti BDibqb c̄i I t̄Rj v c̄kumK ct̄, c̄j k,
tmbvewnbx, tb̄sewnbx I wēib ewnbxZ bvi x KgRZ^g i ՚b̄tqM c̄v b Kiv nq/ cieZ^gZ DctRj v
ch̄q 1 Rb ibenPZ ḡnji v fvBm tPqvi ḡv̄bi c̄ m̄o Kiv nq /

eZḡitb c̄kumtb m̄Pe ch̄q wZb Rb Ges AñZi³ m̄Pe ch̄q Pvi Rb bvi x `wqZj c̄j b Kti tQb/
i vóz Z ct̄ wZb Rb bvi x eZḡitb ՚b̄tqM c̄iB i tq̄t̄Qb/ t̄tki m̄tePp Av̄yj Z eisj v̄t̄k mḡg
tKvU^P Avciy wefiM meēg bvi x wePvi cñZ ՚b̄tqM c̄v b bvi x ՚gZvqtbi bZb ḡBj dj K h̄
Kti tQ/ GQvovl n̄B̄tKvU^Q wefiM wePvi cñZ ct̄ c̄v Rb bvi x, eisj v̄t̄k gibewaKvi Kugkb, Z_
AñKvi Kugktb bvi x m`m` i tq̄t̄Qb/ ՚gZvq bvi xi AskM̄Y ibn̄Z Kivi Rb tM̄RtUW ei
Z`mgct̄ c̄lek ch̄q kZKiv 10 fM Ges 3q I 4_ c̄kYx ct̄ c̄lek ch̄q kZKiv 15 fM
tKvU^v ibn̄ ՚ i tq̄t̄Q/ c̄v ḡK wēij tqi bZb ՚KPK ՚b̄tq̄t̄Mi tP̄t̄t̄ kZKiv 60 fM bvi ՚ i Rb
msi wZ/ RvZmsN kñš-i ՚v ḡktb eisj v̄t̄k i m̄xúY^gbvi x msMñZ c̄j k BDibU (idtgj dḡ
c̄j k BDibU, GdñcBD) c̄lgev̄ti i gZ n̄BñZtZ `wqZj c̄j b Kti tQ /

11. `wi`^a

t̄tki kZKiv 40 fM `wi`hñgvi bx̄P ememKvi x Rb̄t̄Mñoxi gta" ՚-ZZxqskB bvi x Ges Gi
gv̄tS bvi x c̄v b c̄i er̄ti i msL v AñK/ GLbl bvi xi AtbK Kv̄tRi AñwZK gj̄vq bvi x
Mñ`yj x Ktḡbvi xi Kj I Kñl.AñwZtZ bvi xi Aēv̄bi gj̄vq bvi x wēt̄gvP̄t̄bi tP̄t̄t̄ i " ZcY^g
Gme tP̄t̄t̄ bvi xi mñK gj̄vqY ibi scZ nqib/ nZ`w` bvi ՚ i mḡwRK ibi vcĒv ej tq Aš-f^g
Kivi gva`tg mn̄qZv c̄v b Kiv nt̄Q /

12. bvi x Db̄t̄b m̄sMñbK I c̄ñwibK D̄EiY

bvi x Db̄t̄bi j tP̄t̄ mi Kvi 1972 m̄tj bvi x c̄yemnb teW^g 1974 m̄tj eisj v̄t̄k bvi x c̄yemnb
Kj vY dñDñt̄Ükb, 1976 m̄tj RvZxq ḡnji v ms v I 1978 m̄tj ḡnji v weIqK gšYij q Mñb Kti /
1984 m̄tj ḡnji v weIqK c̄i `Bj MñZ nq / 1990 m̄tj c̄i `Bj tK Añ`Bj tK DbñZ Kiv nq /
1994 m̄tj wki weIq Aš-f^g Kti ḡnji v weIqK gšbjq tqi bvgKi Y Ògñnj v I wki weIqK
gšYij qñ Kiv nq / ḡnji v weIqK Añ`Bj i Aaxt̄b, RvZxq ḡnji v c̄kP̄Y I Db̄q b GKVWgxi,
KgRxe ḡnji v tnñt̄oj, wki w evhZetK^g, bvi ՚ i Kñl.c̄kP̄Y tK^g, teMg tiv̄Kqv c̄kP̄Y tK^g
t̄vcb Kiv nt̄qQ/ mKj tRj v I DctRj vq wēfbaeC̄Kti i AvI Zvq AbvbgñbK ՚Kv, ēEgj-K
c̄kP̄Y c̄v b I ēvck m̄tPZbZv ēv Kvhñg MñY Kiv nt̄qQ /

RvZiq g̱inj v ms̄v 64WJ tRj v I 50WJ DctRj vq bvi x Dbq̱b Kiẖig ev̄-evqb Ki tQ/ iki t̄ i m̱gv̱RK, m̱s̄-WZK I g̱ibm̱K ieḵki j t̄P̄ 1976 m̱t̄j evsj v̄ k iki GḴWg̱x c̄Z̄m̱Z nq̄ w̱wfbaeg̱yj q I ms̄vq bvi x Dbq̱b Kg̱WU mg̱šZ Kivi j t̄P̄ 44WJ bvi x Dbq̱b ṯḏKij cṯq̱U g̱tbv̱ḇZ Kiv nt̄qtQ/ GQrov, RvZiq cẖq̱q bvi xi Av_ m̱gv̱RK Dbq̱b, ḇm̱Z ibaF̱Y I Dbq̱b Kg̱Ṟx ev̄-evqb I cẖq̱j vP̱bvi Rb̄ c̄ibg̱št̄K mfvc̄Z Ḵti 50 m̄m̄ ieḵK̄ ØRvZiq g̱inj v I iki Dbq̱b c̄m̄i` (NCWCD)Ó MVb Kiv nt̄qtQ/ bvi xi AiaKvi c̄Z̄v̄ I bvi x ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄ivaK̄t̄i Av̄-tg̱yj q bvi x I iki ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄iva K̄g̱U M̱Vb nt̄qtQ/ bvi x I Kb̄v iki ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄iv̄ai j t̄P̄ g̱inj v I iki weIqK g̱yj q, g̱inj v weIqK Aia`Bi I RvZiq g̱inj v ms̄vq bvi x I iki ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄iva tm̱j Ges tRj v, DctRj v I BDlbq̱b cẖq̱q bvi x ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄iva K̄g̱U MVb Kiv nt̄qtQ/ mi Kvi x temi Kvi x Df̱q cẖq̱q bvi x Dbq̱t̄bi j t̄P̄ GḴtẖM K̄R Kivi mg̱šZ D̄` M̄Y Kiv nt̄qtQ/ temi Kvi x c̄Z̄v̄bm̱g̱t̄K mi Kvi m̱uq mṉthwM̱Zv c̄v̄b Ki tQ/

13. mi Kvi x I temi Kvi x Kiẖutgi g̱tā mg̱šq̄ I mṉthwM̱Zv

mi Kvi x Ges temi Kvi x c̄Z̄v̄t̄bi g̱tā mg̱šq̄ I mṉthwM̱Zv̄ g̱rāt̄g Dbq̱b Kg̱WU ev̄-evqb Kiv nt̄tQ/ Gt̄P̄t̄I bvi x msMVb , i " Zc̄ȲfigKvi cyj b Ki tQ/

14. m̱g̱ú̄ I A_ q̱b

bvi x Dbq̱t̄bi Af̱ḵo j P̄ AR̄b m̱g̱v̄e×Zv i t̄qtQ/ Gt̄P̄t̄I Av̄-R̄ZK cẖq̱q bvi x Dbq̱t̄bi j t̄P̄ M̱q̱Z Kg̱Ṟx nt̄Z mṉvqZvi m̱teb̄ i t̄qtQ/ PZz̄eḵbvi x m̱t̄q̱j bmn w̱wfbaAv̄-R̄ZK m̱t̄q̱j tb̄ mi Kvi m̱gn̄ I Av̄-R̄ZK A_ q̱b ms̄-m̱gn̄t̄K t̄tk̄ t̄tk̄ bvi x Dbq̱t̄bi j t̄P̄ μgea@vbn̄t̄i A_ eiv̄t̄i m̱gv̄i k Kiv nt̄qtQ/ R̄w̄ZmsN KZ̄.m̱v̄i weIq̱bvi x P̄gZiqb I Dbq̱b Zi w̄šZ Kivi j t̄P̄ BDG̱b DBt̄gb (UN Women) bvg̱K GK̄U c̄m̄i ms̄v̄ c̄Z̄v̄ I Kiv nt̄qtQ/ evsj v̄ k mi Kvi G weIq̱ AeiñZ Ges Av̄-R̄ZK c̄m̄i I BDG̱b DBt̄gb (UN Women) t̄tk̄ bvi x Dbq̱t̄b mṉthwM̱Zv M̄t̄Yi Rb̄ c̄q̱v̄Rb̄q̄ ēēv̄ M̄Y Ki tQ/

15. g̱inj v I iki weIqK g̱yj t̄qi ` w̄qZi

mi Ḵt̄i i i " j m Ae weR̄bm̄ Ab̄ȳt̄i g̱inj v I iki weIqK g̱yj t̄qi Ab̄Zg ` w̄qZi bvi x Dbq̱t̄bi j t̄P̄ ḇm̱Z c̄q̱b Kiv/ G ` w̄qZi cyj t̄bi D̄t̄l̄t̄k̄ g̱inj v I iki weIqK g̱yj q ms̄শষ্ট সকল g̱yj q, ms̄v̄ I temi Kvi x c̄Z̄v̄t̄bi m̄t̄v̄ Av̄j vP̱bvi w̄f̄Ēt̄Z ms̄weav̄t̄b t̄KZ. bvi xi tg̱yj K AiaKvi, Av̄-R̄ZK mb̄ m̱gn̄ h̄v̄: w̄mWI, w̄mAv̄im Ges teB̄Rs t̄NvI Yv I Kḡc̄m̄i K̄i bvi Av̄j v̄K RvZiq bvi x Dbq̱b ḇm̱Z c̄q̱b Ḵti tQ/ g̱yj t̄qi Ḵt̄Ṟi g̱tā Ab̄Zg nt̄Q bvi x I iki weIqK ḇm̱Zg̱ij v c̄q̱b, bvi x I iki t̄i Kj̄ v̄Y I Dbq̱t̄bi Rb̄ Kg̱Ṟx M̄Y, bvi x I iki t̄i AvBbMZ I m̱gv̱RK AiaKvi ms̄p̄v̄S- weIq, Ḵt̄Ṟi m̱sh̄M m̱p̄mn bvi x P̄gZiqb, RvZiq bvi x I iki Dbq̱b weIqK c̄m̄i t̄i Kiẖig, DBW ṯḏKij cṯq̱U Kiẖig mg̱šq̄, bvi x msMVb I m̱k̄aj mg̱t̄Ṟi Ḵt̄Ṟi mg̱šq̄, t̄Q̄t̄mer bvi x msMVt̄bi ib̄eIUKiY I ibq̄šY, bvi x I iki ibẖZb c̄Z̄t̄iva weIqK Kiẖig, Av̄-R̄ZK bvi x w̄em, Av̄-R̄ZK iki w̄em I R̄w̄Zi Rb̄K ēēÜzt̄KL gȳRei inḡt̄bi Rb̄ ēw̄R̄x cyj b, teMg t̄i t̄Kqv̄ w̄em D̄hv̄cb, t̄i t̄Kqv̄ c̄K c̄v̄b, iki Dbq̱b weIq̱ BDlb̄t̄mdmn Av̄-R̄ZK ms̄-m̱gn̄ni m̄t̄_ thwM̱thwM̄ AēinZ ivL̄v̄

ՄՅԱԿ ԲՎ

16. ԲՎՅԱԿ ԵՎ ԾԱՌԱ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ յ Պ

ԲՎՅԱԿ ԵՎ ԾԱՌԱ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ յ Պ 2011-ԳԻ յ ՊՐԵՄԻՆ ԱԲՐԻ:

- 16.1 ԵՎՍՅ ՎՒԿ ԽՏԵԱՒԹԻ ԱՎԴՅ ՎՒԿ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՄՅՐՔԵՒԹԻ ՄԿՅ ՒՊՒՏԻ ԵՎ ԾՅ ՒԼԻ ՄԳՎԲ ԱԱԿՎԻ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.2 ԽՎՈԼԿ, ՄՎԳՎՐԿ Ի ՀՎԱԵՎԻ Ք ՔԵՒԹԻ ՄԿՅ ՒՊՒՏԻ ԵՎ ԾՎԽ ԱԲՎԵՎԸ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.3 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ, Ի ՎՐԱՅՈՒԶ, ՄՎԳՎՐԿ, ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԱՎԲԲՄՀ ՊՐԵՄԻՆ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.4 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.5 ԱՎ ԳՎԳՎՐԿ ԾԱՌԱ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ ԵՎ ԱՍԿՄՅ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.6 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ՄԺ ՒՑՅ Վ |
- 16.7 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.8 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.9 ՄՎԳՎՐԿ Ի ԱՊԱՅՈՒԶ ՀՎԱՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԱԵՎԻ ՀՎՀ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԿՈՎ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.10 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ԿԲՎՈՒԿԻ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ՄԿՅ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.11 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ԿԲՎՈՒԿԻ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.12 Ի ՎԲԽՈՅ, ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԳՔ ՊՈՒՏԻ, ԱՎ ԳՎԳՎՐԿ ԿԳՔ ՎՈՒ, ԱԿՊՎ, ՄՏՎԱՅ Ի ՄԽՈՎ ԳԵՍ ՀՎԱԵՎԻ Ք ՔԵՒԹԻ ՄԵՊ ԵՎ ԾՅ ՒԼԻ ՄԳՎԲԱԿՎԻ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.13 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԾԱՌԱ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ ԱՎԳՎԵՎ ԿԻՎ ԳԵՍ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.14 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԲԲՎՈՒԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.15 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԱՎԿԴ ԳԵՍ ՄՊՎԳԲ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԱԱԿՎԻ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.16 ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ՄԿՅ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.17 ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ, ՊՅԱՅ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԱԱԿՎԻ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԿԻՎ ՒՊՒՏԻ ՄՎԵՐ ՄՎՎԳՅ ԿՈՎ ԿԻՎ |
- 16.18 ԱԵՎԵՎ, ԵՎ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ, ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԱԱԿՎԻ ԱԲԽՈՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.19 ՄՅ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ԿԲՎՈՒԿԻ ԲԱՅՆՎԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.20 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ Ի ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԱՎԿԴ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.21 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԱԲԽՈՅ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |
- 16.22 ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ԽՎՈԼԿ ՎԵՐԱԿՐՈՒՅ ԵՎ ՀԱՅԻ Վ |

17. *bvi xi gibewaKvi Ges tgšij K - raxbZv ibnōZKiY*

- 17.1 *gibewaKvi Ges tgšij K - raxbZvi mKj t¶t̄, thgb, iR%wZK, A%wZK, mgwRK / ms- wZK BZw` t¶t̄ bvi x i cy` / th mgAwaKvi x, Zvi - KZ. - t̄c bvi xi cñZ mKj cKvi elḡ wetjvc Kiv/*
- 17.2 *bvi xi cñZ mKj cKvi elḡ wetjvc mb` (CEDAW) Gi cñvi i ev- evq̄bi Rb` cñqvRb̄q c` t̄c MōY Kiv/*
- 17.3 *bvi xi gibewaKvi ibnōZ Kiv i j t̄ me` "gvb AvBb ms̄kvab / cñqvRb̄q bZb AvBb cñqb Kiv/*
- 17.4 *me` "gvb mKj e lḡ gj-K AvBb wetjvc Kiv Ges AvBb cñqb / ms- vti i j t̄ MwZ Kugkb ev KugwUtz bvi x AvBbAt`i AskMōY ibnōZ Kiv/*
- 17.5 *-ibxq ev ivóiq chñq tKvb atḡ, tKvb Abjum̄bi f̄y evL vi wñiEz bvi x - t̄c wi cši Ges cñvij Z AvBb wetjvar tKvb e³e` cñvb ev Abjfc KivR ev tKvb Df` M MōY bvi Kiv/*
- 17.6 *%elḡ gj-K tKvb AvBb cñqb bvi Kiv ev %elḡ gj-K tKvb mgwRK cñvi Df`b M NUtz bvi t̄qv/*
- 17.7 *YMZ ik¶vi mKj chñq, PvKw tZ, Kwi Mwi cñk¶tY, mgcwitZwltKi t¶t̄, KgPZ Ae- iq -r- / ibivcEv, mgwRK ibivcEv Ges -r- cñi Phñq bvi xi mgvb Awakvi ibnōZ Kiv/*
- 17.8 *gibewaKvi I bvi x weIqK AvBb msútK¶k¶l cñvb / ms̄te`bkxj Zv evx Kiv/*
- 17.9 *wcZv I gvZv Df`qi cñi P¶q mš-vtbi cñi P¶zi e-e- Kiv, thgb RbñbeÜkKiY, mKj mb`c̄, tfvUvi Zwj Kiv, dig, PvKwi i Arte`bc̄, cñmtcvU°BZw`tZ eñ³i bvg cñv̄bi mgq wcZv I gvZv bvg Df`- L Kiv/*

18. *Kbñwki i Dbøb*

- 18.1 *evj "weem, Kbñwki alØ, ibcxob, cñP¶ti i we i "tx AvBtbi Ktvi cñqvM Kiv/*
- 18.2 *Kbñwki i Pvñ `v thgb, Lv` , cñp, -r-, ik¶v, µxov, ms- wZ. I elEgj-K cñk¶tYi t¶t̄ %elgñnb AvPi Y Kiv I wetkl i "Zj cñvb Kiv/*
- 18.3 *Kbñwki i kvñmK I gvbñmK -t̄-i h_vh_ weKv̄ki j t̄ me` cñqvRb̄q Awakvi mgñ ibnōZ Kiv/*
- 18.4 *Kbñwki i cñZ mKj cKvi e lḡ gj-K AvPi Y `HkKiY Ges cñi evi mn mKj t¶t̄ ij ½ mgZv ibnōZ Kiv/*
- 18.5 *Kbñwki t̄ i ik¶v cñZovt̄b ibqñgZ DcñwZ ibnōZ Kiv/*
- 18.6 *ik¶v cñZovbmn wewfbaet¶t̄ thgb i v- vNtU Kbñwki i v thb tKvbi fc thšb nqivb, cñbññd, kvñmK I gvbñmK ibhñZtbi ikKvi bvi nq Zvi Rb` cñqvRb̄q e-e- ibnōZ Kiv/*

- 18.7 *Kb'v̥ikii Rb''ibivc` I g̥ibm̥ubæneþbr̥b, tLj vaj-v I mis-uzK PPA myav ibiðZ Kiv/*
 18.8 *c̥iZeÜx Kb'v̥ikii c̥iZ ^elg̥gi-K AWPib `h̥Ki Y Ges mKj tP̥t̥ibivcEvinbiðZ Kiv/*

19. bvi xi c^ö mKj vbh^özb `i^öKiY

- 19.1 *cw̄i ew̄i K I mv̄gw̄RK ch̄t̄q Ges Kḡt̄t̄t̄ bvi xi c̄Z kvi x̄i K, ḡb̄mK I th̄šb̄ n̄bc̄rob, bvi x al̄, th̄šZK, cw̄i ew̄i K n̄bh̄Zb, ḠmW n̄bt̄t̄cmn bvi xi c̄Z mKj c̄Kvi mn̄smZv̄ `i Kiv,*

19.2 *bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄va m̄x̄uKZ c̄P̄j Z AvBb h̄M̄v̄ct̄h̄Mx Kiv i j t̄t̄ m̄st̄kvab Ges c̄q̄vRt̄b bZb AvBb c̄V̄qb Kiv |*

19.3 *n̄bh̄Zt̄bi n̄kKvi bvi x̄t̄K AvBbMZ mn̄vqZv̄ c̄vb Kiv |*

19.4 *bvi x c̄P̄vi eÜ I t̄t̄ZMǕ-t̄ i c̄ȳēmb Kiv |*

19.5 *bvi xi c̄Z n̄bh̄Zb `H̄Ki Y Ges Ḡt̄t̄t̄ AvBt̄bi h̄_vh_ c̄q̄v̄t̄Mi Rb̄ m̄P̄vi ēē-t̄q c̄ȳk ew̄nbvi mē-t̄ i ew̄azn̄ti bvi xi AskM̄Y n̄b̄Z Kiv |*

19.6 *m̄P̄vi m̄f̄v̄M I c̄ȳk m̄f̄v̄M̄t̄K bvi xi AwaKvi ms̄uk-ó AvBb m̄el̄t̄q c̄k̄t̄Y t̄qv I t̄RǕvi m̄stē`bk̄j Kiv |*

19.7 *bvi x I Kb̄v̄ n̄ki n̄bh̄Zb I c̄P̄vi m̄x̄uKj̄ Aci v̄ta i m̄P̄vi Qq ḡt̄mi ḡtā n̄b̄úb̄eKiv̄ j t̄t̄ m̄P̄vi c̄x̄v̄Z mn̄RZi Kiv |*

19.8 *bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄v̄ta m̄f̄v̄M̄q kn̄ti I qvb-÷c μ̄B̄mm tm̄Uvi (I m̄m̄m) I ḡn̄j v̄ mn̄vqZv̄ t̄Kt̄ `i ḡv̄āt̄g c̄q̄vRbxq mn̄vqZv̄ c̄vb Kiv Ges I m̄m̄mi Kv̄h̄p̄g t̄Rj v̄ ch̄t̄q m̄x̄c̄ñv̄i t̄Yi c̄t̄t̄c M̄Y Kiv n̄bh̄Zt̄bi n̄kKvi bvi x̄t̄ i ḡb̄mK mn̄vqZv̄ c̄v̄t̄bi j t̄t̄ Rv̄Zxq Ugv̄ Kv̄D̄t̄Yij s tm̄Uv̄t̄i i Kv̄h̄p̄g ēx̄ Kiv | ḡn̄j v̄ I n̄ki m̄el̄qK ḡš̄Yij q, Rv̄Zxq ḡn̄j v̄ ms̄-v̄ I ḡn̄j v̄ m̄el̄qK Awa`B̄ti i bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄va tm̄j i ḡv̄āt̄g c̄q̄vRbxq mn̄vqZv̄ c̄vb Kiv |*

19.9 *bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄v̄ta mḡt̄Ri mKj ch̄t̄q mi Kwi I temi Kwi mḡš̄Z D̄t̄ v̄t̄Mi ḡv̄āt̄g ēv̄cK m̄t̄P̄ZbZv̄ M̄to t̄Zyj v̄ Ges c̄ȳ" I Zm̄š̄K ḡb̄mKZv̄ c̄w̄eZ̄b h̄_vh_ D̄t̄ "M M̄Y Kiv |*

19.10 *bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄v̄ta MYḡv̄āt̄g ēv̄cK Rbm̄t̄P̄ZbZv̄ mȳo Kiv |*

19.11 *bvi x n̄bh̄Zb c̄Zt̄v̄ta MYm̄t̄P̄ZbZv̄ M̄to t̄Zyj vi t̄t̄t̄t̄ c̄ȳ" I I hōKt̄ i t̄K m̄x̄u³ Kiv |*

20. mk-*msNl* © bvi xi Ae-*v*

- 20.1 *mk⁻msNI^ø R^wZMZ h^jx bvi xi A^wKZi bh^wZZ I T^wZM^ø-nI qvi we i " t^x R^wZxq I
A^vš-R^wZK ch^jq m^tPZbZv myó Ki v|*

20.2 *msNI^øÜ I k^wš- c^zövq bvi xi AskM^øY e^x Ki v|*

20.3 A_š-R_oZK k_m_s-c_čZovi ugk_tb bvi_x c_čZbna A_š-f_č Kiv/

21. **lik_{Pv} I c_čk_{PY}**

- 21.1 bvi_x lik_{Pv} e_px, bvi_x c_j" t_l i g_{ta}" lik_{Pv}i nvi I m_{jh}v_tMi ^elg" ` i Kiv Ges Dba_qtb_i
gj-avivq bvi_xK m_mú_z Kivi j_tP" lik_{Pv} b_mZ 2010 Ab_yi Y Kiv/
- 21.2 bvi_x libi_{Pv} iZv` i Kivi meP_ZK c_čP_or Ae_mZ i_vLv, metk_IZ: Kb_v lik_i I bvi_x
mgvR_tK Kw_i Mi_x, weÁvb I c_čh_y²mn mKj we_tq lik_{Pv} I c_čk_{PY} c_črv_tbi Dci me_mA_K
i " Z_jA_vt_ic Kiv/
- 21.3 Kb_v lik_i t_l i lik_{Pv}q AskM_öY lib_mÖZ Kivi j_tP" Dce_mE c_črb Ae_mZ i_vLv/
- 21.4 tg_tqt_i R_tb² m_mZK ch_č-lik_{Pv} A_%ZibK Kivi c_tP_c M_öY Kiv/

22. **μxov I ms⁻W**

- 22.1 μxov t_{Pt} t_{Pt} bvi_x e_m AskM_öY lib_mÖZ Kiv/
- 22.2 ^ib_xq ch_čq bvi_x Rb² c_mK μxov Kg_tc- · M_to t_{Zy}j v/
- 22.3 m_ms⁻ZK c_mg_Ut_j bvi_x e_m AskM_öY lib_mÖZ Kiv/
- 22.4 bvi_{UK} I Pj w_{Pt} libg_vY bvi_xK Drm_mnZ Kivi j_tP" miKw_i Ab_yt_{bi} e_e₋v Kiv/

23. **RvZ_xq A_%WZi mKj KgR_Ut_U bvi_x m_muq I mgA_maKvi lib_mÖZKiY**

- 23.1 A_%WZK c_čZ_övb mg_tni m_mxv_S- M_öY ch_čq bvi_x AskM_öY e_px Ges bvi_x c_j" t_l i
g_{ta}" we_vRg_vb c_vR" ` i Kiv/
- 23.2 A_%WZK b_mZ (ewYR_b_mZ, g_yib_mZ, Ki_b_mZ c_čWZ) c_čqb I ev⁻evq_tb bvi_x mgv_b
A_maKvi lib_mÖZ Kiv/
- 23.3 bvi_x P_gZv_tbi c_čZ j_tP" t_i t_L m_mg_móK A_%WZK b_mZ c_čq_tb I Kg_mP_tZ bvi_x
P_mn`v I ^_t_gtePb_vq i_vLv/
- 23.4 m_mg_móK A_%WZK b_mZi c_čq_tM we_fc c_čZ_muq_v c_čZnZ Kivi j_tP" bvi_x Ab_{Kt}
m_mg_mRK lib_mic_Ev ej q (safety nets) M_to t_{Zy}j v/
- 23.5 m_mú², Kg_ms⁻ib, evRv_i I e_eemv_q bvi_xK mgv_b m_{jh}v_M I Askx_mi Z_jt_qv/
- 23.6 lik_{Pv} c_čV_mg, we_fbæc_y-Kw_tZ bvi_x Aegj_vqb ` HfZ Kiv Ges bvi_x B_mZevPK
fieg_mZ_t_j ai_v/
- 23.7 bvi_x-c_j" I k_lgK_t_i mgv_b gR_j_x, k_lg evR_vt_i bvi_x e_m AskM_öY I Kg_ot_j mgm_{jh}v_M
I lib_mic_Ev lib_mÖZ Ges P_vK_j t_{Pt} ^elg" ` i Kiv/
- 23.8 bvi_x AskM_öY c_čZ_mbK_xK_t_iYi gva_tg c_čZ_mbK Ges Ac_čZ_mbK L_tZ Av_o
m_mg_mRK Dba_qtb bvi_x Ae_vtb_i ^_mK_mZ t_qv/

- 23.9 *RvZxq A_‰wZtZ bvi xi Ae`vb cñZdj tbi Rb” eisj vt` k cñimsL vb ejivmn mKj cñZövtb KvhRi e“e”v MÖY Kiv/*
- 23.10 *mi Kvti i RvZxq unmvemgfn, RvZxq Dbqb I A_‰wZK cñpxtZ Kull. I Min®” Kgmn mKj bvi x kfgi mWk cñZdj b I gj”vqb wbñÖZ Kiv/*
- 23.11 *bvi x thLvtb Awak msL”vq KgPZ AvtQb, tmLvtb hvZvqZ e“e”l, evm”vb, wekigvMvi, c„K cñvij bK¶ Ges w evhZatK””vcbmn Ab”vb” cñqvRbxq vtkl e“e”v MÖY Kiv/*

24. bvi xi `wi`a` iKiy

- 24.1 *nZ`wi`a`bvi xt`i mgvwRK wbivcÈv ej tq Aš-f® Kiv, weaev I `ty”gnj v fvZv cñqb, eq”c fvZv, cñZeÜx fvZv, gvZZKvj xb fvZv cñqb I weÈnxb gnj vt`i Lv”” wbivcÈv KgPxi (wfRwW) Ae”vZ ivlv/*
- 24.2 *`wi`a`bvi x kfgi”3i `¶Zv epxKt”i msMwZ Kiv I cñ¶Y cñvtbi gva”tg bZb Ges weKí A_‰wZK I mgvwRK mfhwM mwó Kiv/*
- 24.3 *`wi`a`bvi xtK Drcv`bkxj Ktg”Ges A_‰wZK gj”avi vq m¤ú”3 Kiv/*
- 24.4 *Abøe”i evm”vb, wPwKrmv, w¶vvn bvi xi mKj Pvn`v cñtYi j”¶” RvZxq evtRtU eiv” epx Kiv/*
- 24.5 *RwZmsftNi msik- ó ms”v, Dbqb mnthwMx ms”v I t””Qvtmex msMVb, tj vtK bvi xi `wi`a` iKiy cñqvRbxq e“e”v MÖtY mnvqZv”vb I AbgñwZ Kiv/*

25. bvi xi A_‰wZK ¶gZvqb

- bvi xi A_‰wZK ¶gZvqbti j”¶” Ri ” ix weIqv h_v;*
- 25.1 *”t”, w¶v, cñ¶Y, Rxebewcx w¶v, Kwi Mwi w¶v, ArqeawR cñ¶Y, Z_” I cñpxtZ bvi xtK cY”i mgvb mfhwM cñvb Kiv/*
- 25.2 *DcvR®, DËiwaKvi, FY, fng Ges evRvi e“e”vcbvi gva”tg AwRZ m¤út`i t¶t”i bvi xi cY”bqSjYi Awakvi cñvb Kiv/*

26. bvi xi Kgñs”vb

- 26.1 *bvi x kfgi”3i w¶vZ I wbip”i Dfq Astki Kgñs”vbti Rtb” meZwK D””M MÖY Kiv/*
- 26.2 *PvKwi t¶t”i bvi xi ewaz wb‡qM wbñÖZ Kivi j”¶” cñek ch‡qmn mKj t¶t”i tKvUv epx Ges KvhRi ev”-evqb wbñÖZ Kiv/*
- 26.3 *mKj wb‡qMkvix cñZövtK mi Kvi AbgñZ tKvUv I Kgñs”vb bwZi Avl Zvq PvKwi t¶t”i bvi xtK mKj cñvxi mgmfhwM cñvtbi Rb”DxZ Kiv/*
- 26.4 *bvi x D””v”3v tkYx Mto tZyj vi j”¶” vtkl cñ¶Y I FY”vb KgñPxi MÖY Kiv/*
- 26.5 *bvi xi ewaz nvti Kgñ¶t”i cñek, Ae”vb I AMñhi gvbZv eRvq ivLvi j”¶” cñqvRbxq cñtek Mto tZyj v/*

26.6 *bvi xi e'icK KgMs -itbi j tP msuk- ó mKj AvBb, nra I bniZi cÖqRbq ms -vi Kiv/*

27. tRÜvi mste` bkxj evRU Ges tRÜvi wfwRZ (Disaggregated) WwUteBR cÖqb

27.1 *bvi x Dbq bnbDZ Kiv i j tP tRÜvi mste` bkxj evRU cÖqb KvhPg Ae'vnZ ivLv/*

27.2 *tRÜvi mste` bkxj evRU h_vh_fite er- -evqb Kiv Ges ga tgqv x evRU KvWtgvi AvI Zvq Z_v ivolq evRU cÖqtb i tP tRÜvi mste` bkxj evRU cÖq (Gender Responsive Budgeting, GRB) Abjai Y Ae'vnZ ivLv/ evRUKZ. At_P mteEg I h_vh_envi bnbDZ Kiv i j tP er- -evqb I cii exP Y Kiv i KvWtgvi kV3kij x Kiv/*

27.3 *tRÜvi wfiEK c_uK Z_ /DcvE msMö, mibtek Ges nbqngZ cÖkbvi e'e-v MÖY Kiv/ mi Kwi I temi Kwi MteI Yv tK, ejiv Ae ÷ wUmUkm Ges wqPv cÖZövbi cÖngK Z_ /DcvE msMöKvix A½mgv bvi xi Ae -vb I fvgKv maoj Z tRÜvi wfwRZ WwUteBR Mto Zjte/ msuk- ó mKj gšYvq q/Bi, KtcBi kb, e'isK Ges Aw_R cÖZöv mKj KvRi Rtb tRÜvi wfiEK Z_ DcvE msMö, msi P Y Ges cÖkbvi e'e-v Kiv/*

28. mnvqK tmev

mKj A_‰nZK KgRvtU I Dbq b cÖqvgq bvi xi KvhKi AskMöYi j tP mnvqK tmev thgb, wki hZemjeav, Kg®tj wi evhZaecwi Phv®tK, ex, A¶lg, cÖzeÜk bvi x i Rtb Mpvqb, -r-, wetbri tb i e'e-v cÖZö, macthvi Y Ges DbnZ Kiv/

29. bvi x I cÖyß

29.1 *bZb cÖyß D™eb, Avg`bx I cÖqMi tP tRÜvi tcÖZ Z cÖZdij Z Kiv/*

29.2 *D™eZ cÖyß i cÖqMi dtj bvi xi -l_ñenZ ntj MteI Yv gva tg H cÖyßtK bvi xi cÖP ZKvi K Dcv`vbgy Kiv Df`vM MÖY Kiv/*

29.3 *cÖyß tP tRÜvi bvi xi -t_P Abkj- j P mgv ARbi Rtb cÖqRbq AvBb cÖqb I ms -vi Kiv/*

30. bvi xi Lv` "ibvcEi

30.1 *'y- bvi xi Pmn`v I cÖqRtbi cÖZ j P ti tL mi Kwi Lv` "eZi Y e'e-v kV3kij x Kiv/*

30.2 *Lv` "ibvcEi ARtbi cÖqvgq cii Kib, ZEyeav I eZitY bvi xi AskMöY bnbDZ Kiv/*

30.3 *Lv` "ibvcEi bnbDZKi tY bvi xi kg, fvgKv, Ae`vb, gjvqb I -KvZ. cÖvb Kiv/*

31. bvi x I Kwl

31.1 *Kwl. cÖvb A_‰nZtZ Lv` "ibvcEi, KgMs -vb, A_‰nZK cÖx ARtbi Kwl. i fvgKv i "ZCY® Kwl.tZ cÖP I cÖvPfite bvi xi kg I AskMöY wekpevc meRbwew`Z/ RvZiq A_‰nZtZ bvi x Kwl. klgKtKi klgKt`i mKj cÖv Kiv mnvqZv cÖvb Kiv/*

31.2 *Rj evq-eZö I `th®Mi Kvi tY m® cÖzeÜKzv` hKtY bvi x Kwl. klgKt`i mKj cÖv Kiv mnvqZv cÖvb Kiv/*

- 31.3 *Kwl.tZ brix klg̩tKi gRjx elg̩` h̩KtY Ges mgKtR mg gRjx ib̩DZ Kivi Df̩` iM M̩tY Kiv/*
- 31.4 *Kwl.DcKiY, mvi, exR, KIK KtWtFY m̩ear c̩rtbi t̩t̩t̩ brix Kwl.klg̩Kt̩ i mgib m̩shM ib̩DZ Kivi c̩t̩t̩c M̩tY Kiv/*

32. brix iR%b̩ZK PgZq

- 32.1 *iRb̩ZtZ AwaKn̩ti brix miq AskM̩tY ib̩DZ Kivi Rtb̩ c̩ri gva̩gmn iR%b̩ZK `j mgntK meP̩K c̩P̩v M̩tY Dx̩ Kiv/*
- 32.2 *brix iR%b̩ZK AwaKvi AR̩ I c̩qM Ges Gi mgj m̩utK̩mtPZbZv m̩pi Kg̩R̩ ev̩-evqb Kiv/*
- 32.3 *iR%b̩ZK `t̩ i Af̩S-t̩i ch̩qutg 33 kZsk brix c̩ZbriaZib̩DZ Kiv/*
- 32.4 *ibeP̩b AwaKn̩ti brix c̩_P̩gbvbqb t̩ qvi Rb̩ iR%b̩ZK `j `t̩t̩ Abg̩Nz Kiv/*
- 32.5 *brix iR%b̩ZK AwaKvi Av̩iq I c̩Zovi j̩t̩` tf̩UwaKvi c̩qtm mtPZb Kiv Ges ZYgj- ch̩q t̩t̩K RvZiq ch̩q ch̩- tf̩Uvi c̩k̩t̩Y Kg̩R̩ ev̩-evqb Kiv/*
- 32.6 *iRb̩ZtZ brix miq AskM̩tYi Zm̩` m̩p Kivi Df̩t̩t̩k̩ brix msM̩bmn temi Kwi c̩Zovi bmgntK c̩ri Awh̩b M̩tY Kivi Rb̩ Dx̩ Kiv/*
- 32.7 *RvZiq msmt̩ msin̩t̩Z g̩nj Av̩t̩bi msL̩ 33 kZst̩k Db̩Z Kiv I ev̩Z msin̩t̩Z Av̩t̩b c̩Z`t̩t̩U ibeP̩t̩bi Df̩` iM M̩tY Kiv/*
- 32.8 *-ibxq mi Kvi c̩x̩Zi mKj ch̩q ev̩Z msin̩t̩Z Av̩t̩b c̩Z`t̩t̩ ibeP̩t̩bi e̩e̩-i Kiv/*
- 32.9 *m̩x̩S- M̩tY c̩qvi D̩P ch̩q D̩t̩ - Lth̩m̩ msL̩K brix ib̩t̩qM Kiv/*

33. brix c̩k̩m̩bK PgZq

- 33.1 *c̩k̩m̩bK Kv̩t̩gvi D̩P ch̩q brix Rb̩ mi Kwi Pv̩Kt̩Z c̩ek mnR Kivi j̩t̩` P̩t̩t̩t̩EK Ges c̩k̩c̩etki (Lateral entry) e̩e̩-i Kiv/*
- 33.2 *c̩k̩m̩bK, b̩Z iba̩t̩b I mismeambK ct̩ AwaKn̩ti brix t̩ i ib̩t̩qM c̩vb Kiv/*
- 33.3 *Rw̩ms̩Ni wef̩baekLv I A½ msM̩t̩b Ges Ab̩ib̩ Av̩S-R̩ZK msM̩t̩b i v̩lq c̩Zbria ev̩ c̩_P̩nt̩m̩te brix t̩Kv̩t̩K ib̩t̩qM/g̩t̩bvbqb t̩ qv/*
- 33.4 *brix PgZqtb̩i j̩t̩` c̩ekch̩q mn mKj ch̩q, t̩M̩R̩t̩UW I bb-t̩M̩R̩t̩UW ct̩ t̩Kv̩t̩v̩i e̩x̩ Kiv/*
- 33.5 *mKj t̩t̩t̩ brix Rb̩ iba̩t̩Z t̩Kv̩t̩v̩i c̩t̩Y m̩t̩ct̩t̩t̩ t̩Kv̩t̩v̩i c̩x̩Z Pg̩j y̩v̩Lv/*
- 33.6 *t̩Kv̩t̩v̩i GKB c̩x̩Z t̩qZkwmZ I weaex c̩Zovi b̩ch̩R̩ Kiv Ges temi Kwi I t̩-Q̩t̩mer c̩Zovi bmgntK GB b̩Z Abg̩t̩Yi Rb̩ Drm̩n̩Z Kiv/*
- 33.7 *Rw̩ms̩Ni A½b̩ZK I mg̩RK c̩i l̩t̩` i mg̩wi k Abg̩t̩i mi Kt̩i i b̩Z iba̩t̩Yi c̩mn m̩x̩S- M̩t̩Yi mKj -t̩i brix mg I c̩Yc̩AskM̩t̩Y ib̩DZ Kivi j̩t̩` kZKiv 30 f̩W ct̩ brix ib̩t̩qM Mi D̩t̩t̩t̩k̩ meP̩K D̩` iM M̩t̩Y Kiv/*

34. -r̥ | c̥

- 34.1 *bvi xi Rxe bP̥ui mKj ch̥q h_v, kke, Kt̥kvi, th̥eb, MfR̥y xb mgq Ges e᷑ eq̥tm c̥, m̥terP̥ g̥t̥bi kv̥xi K I g̥bimK -r̥-j v̥fi AiaKvi ib̥iZ Ki v̥/*
- 34.2 *bvi xi Rb̥ c̥l̥igK -r̥-t̥mer k̥l̥kij x Ki v̥/*
- 34.3 *gv̥Z.g̥ZzI ik̥i g̥Zj nvi nm̥ Ki v̥/*
- 34.4 *GBWm t̥iMmn mKj NiZKe īwa c̥l̥t̥iva Ki v̥ we̥tkl̥Z: MfR̥y xb -r̥-mn bvi xi -r̥- m̥aúKZ M̥tel Yv̥ Ki v̥ Ges -r̥- we̥lqK Zt̥-i c̥l̥v̥i I m̥P̥ZbZv̥ e᷑x Ki v̥/*
- 34.5 *bvi xi c̥y we̥lqK ik̥i l̥c̥k̥Y c̥l̥vb Ki v̥/*
- 34.6 *RbmsL̥i c̥iKí b̥i c̥l̥qb I ev̥-ev̥t̥bi t̥l̥t̥l̥ bvi xi c̥Rbb -r̥- I c̥Rbb AiaKt̥i we̥lq̥U we̥tePb̥v̥i iL̥v̥/*
- 34.7 *we̥i x ib̥iC̥ c̥ib̥q Rj I cq: ib̥-v̥kb e᷑e-̥q bvi xi c̥l̥qR̥t̥bi Dci we̥tkl̥-i "Zj t̥q̥/*
- 34.8 *D̥t̥j -iL̥Z mKj t̥mevi c̥iKí b̥i, we̥zi Y Ges msi q̥t̥Y bvi xi AskM̥t̥Y ib̥iZ Ki v̥/*
- 34.9 *c̥i evi c̥iKí b̥i I m̥š-v̥b M̥t̥Yi m̥x̥it̥-i t̥q̥t̥l̥ c̥y" I I bvi xi mg̥b AiaKvi ib̥iZ Ki v̥/*
- 34.10 *bvi xi -r̥-, ik̥i i kv̥xi K I g̥bimK e᷑x, Rb̥ib̥qš̥Y m̥nvh̥, Kg̥t̥j g̥v̥i Kg̥P̥gZv̥ ev̥or̥tbv̥ I gv̥Zv̥je Kg̥c̥i tek ib̥iZ Ki v̥i j t̥l̥t̥l̥ g̥t̥qi e᷑Ki `jai DcKw̥iZv̥i c̥t̥l̥ h̥t̥v̥ch̥j̥ c̥t̥l̥c̥ M̥t̥Y Ki v̥/*
- 34.11 *g̥t̥qi `g̥ ik̥i AiaKvi, GB AiaKvi (Qq g̥v̥m iag̥n̥i e᷑Ki `g̥) ib̥iZ Ki v̥i j t̥l̥t̥l̥ ik̥i c̥t̥tei mg̥q t̥t̥K c̥ieZr̥o6 g̥v̥m Q̥l̥ tf̥t̥Mi Rb̥ Av̥Bb c̥l̥qb I ev̥-ev̥qb Ki v̥ Ges g̥ZZR̥ib̥Z c̥l̥qR̥b̥q Q̥l̥ c̥l̥vb Ki v̥/*

35. M̥v̥qY | Aik̥q

- 35.1 *c̥j-x I kni Gj v̥Kv̥q M̥v̥qb c̥iKí b̥i I Aik̥q e᷑e-̥q bvi x tc̥l̥Z Aš-f̥g̥ Kiv̥/*
- 35.2 *GKK bvi x, bvi x c̥l̥vb c̥i evi, k̥R̥xex I t̥ckv̥R̥xex bvi x, ik̥q̥v̥bek I c̥k̥q̥b̥v̥_P̥ bvi x Rb̥ ch̥B̥ ib̥iC̥ M̥p̥ I Avev̥mb myav̥ c̥l̥v̥bi Dci we̥tkl̥-i "Zj c̥l̥vb Ki v̥/*
- 35.3 *bvi xi Rb̥ we̥tkl̥ myav̥ thgb, t̥n̥t̥-j, W̥i g̥Ux, eq̥-t̥i t̥n̥g̥, -t̥Kv̥ xb Avev̥-t̥j i e᷑e-̥v̥ Ki v̥ Ges M̥v̥qb I bM̥v̥qb c̥iKí b̥q̥ `w̥i `y̥' I k̥R̥xex bvi xi Rb̥ msi t̥l̥Z e᷑e-̥v̥ Ki v̥/*

36. bvi x | c̥i tek

- 36.1 *c̥K̥ZK m̥aú` msi q̥Y e᷑e-̥cbv̥ Ges c̥i tek̥ki ib̥iC̥E̥q bvi xi Ae`vb -t̥Kvi Kt̥i c̥i tek̥ msi q̥t̥Yi b̥Z I Kg̥P̥t̥Z bvi xi mg̥b AskM̥t̥Yi m̥t̥h̥M̥ I bvi x tc̥l̥Z c̥Zd̥j̥ Z Ki v̥/*

36.2 *c̄ītek ēē-icbv I `HY ibqšY m̄xūKZ m̄xvš- M̄Y I KḡRk ev̄-evqtb bvi xi
AskM̄Y ib̄DZ Kiv/*

36.3 *Kwl., grm̄, Mew̄ c̄īcij b I ebvqtb bvi xtK Drmn̄nZ Kiv I mḡb m̄thM c̄ib Kiv/*

37. `jh̄M cēZP `jh̄MKyj xb I `jh̄M cieZPmḡtq bvi x I wki i my ¶v

37.1 *`jh̄M cēZPmḡtq bvi x I Kb̄v wki t̄i m̄weR ibivc̄Ev I my ¶vi Rb̄ netkl̄ ēē-i M̄Y
Kiv Ges ēvcK m̄tPZbZvḡj-K c̄ik¶Y c̄ib I Kv̄h̄utgi gvātg `jh̄M tḡvKwej vi Rb̄
c̄Z Kiv ēē-i M̄Y Kiv/*

37.2 *b̄x f̄vzb I c̄KwZK `jh̄M ¶vZM̄t bvi x I wki i c̄yeñib Kiv/*

37.3 *`jh̄M tḡvKutej vi c̄t̄Z M̄Y Ges `jh̄M cieZPc̄yeñtbi mḡ bvi xi ibivc̄Ev i w̄lqM̄
AM̄aKvi w̄f̄t̄Z netePbv Kti Zt̄ i ibivc̄Ev ib̄DZ Kivi j̄t¶t̄ h̄vh_ c̄t¶c M̄Y
Kiv/ G t̄¶t̄ c̄ZeÜx bvi xi ibivc̄Ev netkl̄ f̄ite netePbv Kiv/*

37.4 *`jh̄Mi Ri " wi Aē-iq Kb̄v wki t̄i ibivc̄Ev i j̄t¶t̄ h̄vh_ c̄t¶c M̄Y Kiv/ -r̄-
w̄lqK DcKi t̄Yi c̄c̄Zv I cqtc̄vñj ēē-i ib̄DZK i t̄Yi j̄t¶t̄ c̄qvRbxq ēē-i M̄Y
Kiv/*

37.5 *`jh̄MKyj xb Ri " wi Aē-i tḡvKutej vq bvi xt̄ i wec` Kv̄l̄tq DWi ¶gZvi Dci _i " ZjW̄tq
ē-MZ m̄nvt̄h̄ i c̄kvck bvi xi c̄qvRbxq ḡt̄bv-m̄gvRK mn̄vqZv c̄ib Kiv/*

37.6 *m̄gvRK ibivc̄Ev Kv̄h̄utḡtK Av̄t̄i v bvi x-ev̄Üe Kiv Ges my ¶vi Rb̄ KḡKšk̄ c̄ZB Kiv/*

37.7 *`jh̄MKyj xb Ri " wi Aē-iq Lv̄- weZiY Kv̄h̄utg thb bvi xi Pvn̄v ci-Y Ki t̄Z c̄t̄i, Zv
ib̄DZ Kivi Rb̄ c̄t¶c M̄Y Kiv/*

37.8 *`jh̄M cieZPRi " wi Aē-iq Lv̄- i c̄kvck bvi xi -t̄- i w̄l̄tq netkl̄ _i " ZjAv̄t̄ic
Kiv/*

37.9 *Mf̄cZx I c̄h̄t̄Z Ges beRvZK t̄i Rb̄ netkl̄ ēē-i, thgb: teø w̄dñls KYñ i vLv/*

37.10 *`jh̄MKyj xb I `jh̄M cieZPmḡtq bvi x th Kv̄gDibU ev m̄c̄t̄vq ememv Kti, D³
Kv̄gDibU ev m̄c̄t̄vq i m̄m̄t̄ i t̄K `yRwM̄- bvi xi Kj vY Kv̄h̄utg m̄u³ Kiv/*

38. AbM̄hi I ¶j̄a bñt̄Mñô bvi xi Rb̄ netkl̄ Kv̄h̄utg

38.1 *¶j̄a bñt̄Mñô I AbM̄hi bvi xi Dbq̄b I weKv̄ki m̄kj AiaKvi ib̄DZ Kiv/*

38.2 *¶j̄a bñt̄Mñô bvi x hv̄t̄Z Zvi w̄R -^HwZn̄ I ms -wZ. A¶bæti t̄L weKv̄k j̄vF Ki t̄Z c̄t̄i tm̄
j̄t¶t̄ ēē-i M̄Y Kiv/*

38.3 *AbM̄hi bvi xt̄ i Dbq̄bi j̄t¶t̄ netkl̄ Kv̄h̄utg M̄Y Kiv/*

39. c̄ZeÜx bvi xi Rb̄ netkl̄ Kv̄h̄utg t

- 39.1 *RwZmsN cÖZeÜx AuaKvi mb` Abbyqxr mKj ai tb̄i cÖZeÜx bvixi t̄KwZ I mɔytbi
mvt_ tetP_vKvi AuaKvi wbwDZ Kiv/*
- 39.2 *cÖZeÜx bvixt`i mgutRi gj-aviq GKxfZ iVLr Ges wkpvn Rxēbi cÖZU t̄Pf̄
m̄qfvte AskMöY wbwDZ Kiv Rb" ēe^-v MöY Kiv/ wkpvt̄t̄ cÖZewÜZvi wfbaZvi
cÖZ „Zptivc Kiv/*
- 39.3 *th mg^- bvix Aibevh©Kvi t̄Y wkpvi gj-aviq Aš-f® n̄Z cvite b̄, iagv̄t̄ tmBme
bvixi Rb" wēkI wkpvi ēe^-v wētePbv Kiv/*
- 39.4 *cÖZeÜx bvixt`i wkpvi, wPKrmv, cÖkPY I cyēmtbi Rb" h_vh_ cÖZöwbK Kvhpug
MöY Kiv/*
- 39.5 *cÖZewÜZvi cÖZtiwa I wbYqj Rb" Kvhpug MöY Ges cwi ewi K cwi tēk cÖZeÜx
bvixt`i j yj b cyjb I weKv̄ki Rb" Zvt`i cwi evit̄K wēkI mn̄thwMZv cÖvb Kiv/*
- 39.6 *cÖZewÜZvi Kvi tb̄ t̄Kv b̄vix thb RvZsq b̄vix bwZi Avl Zvq t̄Kv b̄vix AuaKvi, myav
I t̄mev cÖB t̄t̄K ew̄AZ b̄v nq Zv wbwDZ Kiv mKj AeKvWtgv, myav I t̄mevmḡ
mKtj i Rb" cÖekMg" Kiv/*

40. **bvix I MYgva"g**

- 40.1 *MYgva"tg bvixi mñK fñgKv cÖvi Kiv, cÖekwaKvi wbwDZ Kiv Ges AskMötYi ēlg^-t̄
Kiv, MYgva"tg bvix I Kb"vñkii wētq BwZevPK Df^-vM MöY Kiv/*
- 40.2 *bvixi cÖZ AegvbbvKv, tbwZevPK, mbvZbx cÖZdj b Ges bvixi wēi " t̄x mñnsmZv etÜi
j t̄P" cÖv̄t̄i i ēe^-v MöY Kiv/*
- 40.3 *wefbaMYgva"gi ēe^-vcbv I AibgöwbK cÖkPY bvixi Rb" mgvb mñhM mñó Kiv/*
- 40.4 *cÖvi gva"g bwZgvyq tRÜvi tcÖt̄Z mgwšZ Kiv/*

41. **wēkI `y kñö'bvix**

- hw̄ t̄Kv b̄vix wēkI cwi wñZi Kvi tb̄ `yRMÖt̄-nb Zvntj Zvi cÖqvRbxqZv wētePbv Kt̄i mn̄vqZv
cÖv̄t̄bi Rb" c`t̄Pc I KgñPv MöY Kiv/*

ZZaq fM

42. cÖZöwbK eëe- v I tKšj

bvi x Dbq bWZ I Kgëmi Kí bv ev- -evqtb i gj- `wqZj mi Kt i i / GKU mysmWZ I myeb-- cÖZöwbK eëe- v Movi gva- tg G `wqZj mRi " ifc mæubæKi v ms- / mi Kwi -temi Kwi mKj chqj i KgRitU bvi x Dbq bWZ A- fP i wltq cÖPov tbqv nte/ G j tP " ibgj WZ c` tP c MÖY Ki v nte:

42.1 RvZaq chq

K) bvi x Dbq bWZ cÖZöwbK KvWtgv: bvi xi mgZv, Dbq bWZ I TgZqtb i j tP " RvZaq AeKwWtgv thgb: gvnj v I liki wleqK gšyj q, gvnj v wleqK Awa Bi, RvZaq gvnj v ms- v I evsj vt` k liki GKtWgri cÖvmbK KvWtgv kV3kyj x Ki v nte/ Gme cÖvrtbi Rbej I msú ibWZ Ki v nte/ chqutg t`tki mKj wefM, tRj v, DctRj v I BDlbqb chq Gme cÖvrtbi cÖvmbK KvWtgv ne- Z. Ki v nte/ bvi x Dbqtb i hveZaq KgRi cVqb, ev- -evqb I cwi erPjYi Rtb" G cÖvbmgti TgZv evx Ki v nte/

L) RvZaq gvnj v I liki Dbq bWZ cwi l` (NCWCD): bvi x Dbq bWZ ibaY I Dbq bWZ KgRi ev- -evqb I chqj Pbv i Rtb" cÖvbmgti Kt i 50 m` m" wewk RvZaq gvnj v I liki Dbq bWZ cwi l` MVb Ki v nqtbQ/ G cwi l` Kvhewi wa ibgiect

- (1) Av_ gvnj Rb K KgRitE gvnj vt` i AskMÖY ibWZ Ki v DfItk" wewfbæ gšyj q, wefM I ms- v Dbqbj-K KvWtgv msjuš- bWZ cVqb I Kvhegi mgšq mwab/
- (2) liki i t_ AwaKvi i Pjv Ges liki Kj vtYi ibgj E mweR bWZ ibaY I AwaKvi msi PjYi DfItk" cÖqj Rbteita bZb AvBb I wewgj v cVqb Ges we- "gib AvBbmgti mgjqvc thWm mskvab I cwi eZqbi Rb" mgwi k cVqb/
- (3) bvi x I liki Dbqtb i Rb" cVZ Kgëmi Kí bvi ev- -evqb cwi erPjY I gj- vqb/
- (4) bvi xi cÖZ mKj cÖKvi %elg" wetj vc mb` (mW) I liki AwaKvi mbt i ev- -evqb chqePjY I cwi erPjY/
- (5) gvnj vt` i AvBbmZ AwaKvi, gvnj v Dbq bWZ Ges gvnj vt` i ibhWb cÖtiva msjuš- wlequej x ms- tU bWZ cVqb/
- (6) mKj KgPjTtI gvnj vt` i t_ msi PjY, AskMÖY I Zt` i fWibq bWZ msuK MpxZ c` tP c ev- -evqb cÖqj Rbqg mWxS- MÖY/
- (7) cwi l` 6 (Qq) gvn Aš-i mfvq wqj Z nte/

M) msm` xq Kigij: evsj v̄t` k RvZiq msm` KZR.MWZ bvi x Dbq̄b weIqK msm` xq -vq Kigij
bvi x Dbq̄b Kgm̄Px ch̄qj vPbv Kti bvi x AMM̄Zi j t̄l mi Kvi t̄K m̄bow` D̄t` v̄M M̄Y Kivi
civgk̄c̄lb Ki te/

N) bvi x Dbq̄tb t̄d̄Kij ct̄qJ: weIfbaetd̄Kij ct̄qU gšyij q/wefim/ms -v RvZiq bvi x Dbq̄b b̄Zi
Avtj v̄tK Kgm̄Px M̄Y, c̄Kí c̄Vqb I ev-erqb Ki te/ weIfbaegšyij q/wefim/ms -vq bvi x Dbq̄b
Kvh̄ig h̄tZ h̄vh_fite m̄ubækiv h̄q tm Rtb H c̄Z̄vbmgt̄n b̄bZg ct̄l h̄M̄m̄Pe/h̄M̄c̄ub
c`gh̄P m̄ubækgrZ̄K t̄d̄Kij ct̄qU m̄ntmte ḡtbibxZ Kiv n̄te/ bvi x Dbq̄b Kvh̄itgi qbq̄gZ
ḡbUis Gi D̄t̄l t̄k gšyij q/wefim/ms -vi gwimK Gwic ch̄qj vPbv m̄fv I gwimK mḡšq m̄fvq
Avtj vPbv I ch̄qj vPbv Kiv n̄te/ ZvQvor, t̄d̄Kij ct̄qU gšyij q/wefim/ms -vi Kvh̄itgi h̄tZ tR̄vi
tc̄lZ c̄Zd̄l Z nq I Zt̄` i weIfbaecl̄te`b I `v̄j mḡtn tR̄vi weItq myúó I ch̄B Z_
m̄bteikZ nq tm j t̄l D̄t` v̄M M̄Y Kiv n̄te/

**O) ḡnj v I wki weIqK ḡšitK m̄ficiZ Ges bvi x Dbq̄tb w̄lyZ t̄d̄Kij ct̄qU gšyij q /
mi Kvi x-temi Kvi x bvi x Dbq̄bgj-K ms -vi c̄Z̄bua t̄i wb̄q GKU ðbvix Dbq̄b ev-erqb I gj̄ v̄q
KigijÓ M̄b Kiv n̄te/ GB Kigij bvi x Dbq̄b m̄uKZ Kgm̄Px ch̄qj vPbv, mḡšq I gj̄ v̄q Kite/
কমিটি সংশোষণ মন্ত্রণালয় ও সংস্থার mgm̄v w̄lyZ Kti f̄el r Kgm̄Px Z ev-erq̄tbi Rtb civgk̄
c̄lb Ki te/**

42.2 tRj v I Dct̄Rj v ch̄q

bvi xi AMM̄Z Ges t̄gZvq̄tbi j t̄l tRj v ch̄q̄qi c̄kumb, tRj v ciwI` , tc̄simfv, -vbxq
mi Kvi, msuk- ó gšyij tqi `Bi I Gb̄RI t̄i Kvh̄itgi mḡšq m̄ab I bvi x Dbq̄b Kvh̄itgi
AMM̄Z ch̄qj vPbv Kiv n̄te/ tRj v ch̄q̄t Rj v ḡnj v weIqK KgrZ̄P Dct̄Rj v ch̄q̄t Dct̄Rj v
ḡnj v weIqK KgrZ̄Pbvi x Dbq̄bKt̄i M̄p̄Z m̄Kj Kvh̄ig ev-erq̄tbi Ab̄v̄b msuk- ó KgrZ̄P i
mḡštq `wqZj ciy b Ki te/

42.3 Zyqj ch̄q

Zyqj ch̄q̄ M̄g I BD̄bq̄tbi bvi x t̄K -v̄j v̄t` j m̄ntmte msM̄WZ Kiv n̄te/ G `j mḡtK
Kw̄kij x Kivi j t̄l weIfbaem i Kwi ms -vi AvI Zvq weÜxKZ.msm̄Vb m̄ntmte ifc t̄qv n̄te/
mi Kwi, temi Kwi Drm, ēvsk, Ab̄v̄b Awm̄R ms -v t̄t̄K c̄B m̄u AvniY Kti G
msM̄Vb, t̄j vi m̄t̄ BD̄bq̄b ciwI` , Dct̄Rj v ciwI` , tRj v ciwI` , tc̄simfv I m̄u Kt̄c̄t̄i kb
mḡt̄i w̄beo m̄uK̄-vcb I mḡšq m̄ab Kiv n̄te/ Dci ſ, Zyqj ch̄q̄qi m̄Kj msM̄t̄bi
Kvh̄itgi -vbxq Dbq̄tbi tc̄lZ Aš-f̄p̄i Rtb Drm̄w̄nZ Ges mn̄qZv c̄lb Kiv n̄te/

43. bvi x Dbq̄tb Gb̄R I Ges mḡwRK msM̄t̄bi m̄t̄ mn̄thw̄MZv

c̄KZ.bvi x Dbq̄b GKU ēvck KivR / GB KvtR mi Kwi -temKvi x D̄t` v̄tMi mḡšq Nuvtbvi c̄v̄m
tbqv n̄te h̄tZ Kti mē-t̄i i RbM̄t̄yi AskM̄Y w̄b̄DZ Kiv m̄e nq/ temi Kwi I mḡwRK
msM̄Vb mḡtK m̄u Kivi j t̄l w̄gji w̄LZ c̄t̄l c tbqv n̄te t

- K. *Mig, BDibq, DctRj v, tRj v, wefM I RvZiq chiq bvi x Dbqtb mKj -ti bvi xi AwaKvi cÖzöv Ges Dbqtb wekti fügKv cvj bKiv t-^Qitme I mgwRK msMVb tj vtK m¤ú³Ki Y I Zit`i KgRitÜ mi_ mgšq mivab Kiv nte/ bvi x Dbq, I TgZvqtb j tP mnvqK tmer cÖvb Kiv nte/ mi Kwi mKj KgRitÜ Zit`i mnthwMZv ibiÖZ Kiv nte/ bvi xi TgZvqb cÖqvq ht_vchj fügKv cvj tbi j tP bvi xi cÖz mgwRK `wóf½xi ciweZtbi Dti tk Gme cÖzövbtbi mnvqZvq KgRPk MÖY I ev^-evqb Kiv nte/*
- L. *RvZiq t_tK ZYgj chiq bvi x Dbq, bvi x AwaKvi msi Pj, mPZbZv myó, bvi x bhpZb cÖzövva, AvBbMZ mnvqZv`vb Ges G RvZiq KgRPk ev^-evqbi Z bvi x msMVb mgntK kí³kjx Kivi Rb mnvqZv cÖvb Kiv nte/ Dtz -LZ aitYi KgRPk cÖqb I ev^-evqtb bvi x msMVb mgtni mvt_ mnvqZv I mgšq Kiv nte/*

44. bvi x tRÜvi mgZvweIqK MteIYv

bvi x Dbq, I mgZv weI tq evcK MteI bv cwi Pyj bvi Rtb ^PZv epxi e^e^- tbqv nte/ mKj MteIYv cÖzövbtK bvi x Dbq, TgZvqb Ges bvi x ikit`i AwaKvi m¤úKZ weI tq MteIYv cwi Pyj bvi DrmnMZ Kiv nte/ c_wK tRÜvi MteIYv I kPv cÖzöv Mto tZij v nte/ tmLvb t_tK bñZ ibañKt`i cÖqvRbq Z_ mi ei in Kiv nte/

45. bvi x Dbq, cÖkPY cÖzöv

XvKvq we`gvb bvi x Dbq, cÖkPY cÖzöv kí³kjxKi Ymn wefM, tRj v I DctRj vq cÖkPY tKt`^Mto tZij v nte/ Gme tKt`^wefbaKwi Mwi, evEgj-K, bvi x AwaKvi Ges kPv I mPZbZv epx msPvS- cÖkPY t`qv nte/

46. Kgëwi Kí bv | KgRPMZ tKšk

- 46.1 *givj v I iki weIqK gšyj qmn Abib gšyj q/wefM/ms^-v Ges tRj v, DctRj v I BDibq chiqi mi Kwi -temi Kwi msMVbmgn RvZiq bvi x Dbq, bñZ ibi^O mgqti gta ev^-evqtb Rtb Kg©cwi Kí bv MÖY Ki te/*
- 46.2 *mKj gšyj q/ wefM/ ms^-vi bñR bñR Kg©cwi Kí bvq tRÜvi tcÖtZi cÖzdj b NUi bv nte hñZ Kt`i mKj LñZ bvi xi myg AwaKvi I ^_msiñZ nq/*
- 46.3 *mKj Kg©cwi Kí bv I KgRPk ev^-evqtb Rb^ib mgqmvgv tetra t`qv nte/*
- 46.4 *gibUmis I gj-vqtb Dti tk mKj Kg©cwi Kí bv I KgRPk AMMZ ibi^O mgq Aš-i chiqi Pbv Kiv nte/*
- 46.5 *wefba gšyj q/ wefM/ ms^-vi Kg©cwi Kí bv I KgRPkZ hñZ bvi x tcÖtZ mñ/Kfvte cÖzdj Z nq tm j tP Kg©cwi Kí bv I KgRPk cÖqbKvi x KgRZie, tK mGñJm, c- wbs GKitWgx I Abib cÖzöv tRÜvi Ges Dbq, weI tq h_ib_ cÖkPY t`qv nte/ G j tP cñvmpkZ I tKt'm©RÜvi I Dbq, m¤úKZ weI q Aš-fj Kiv nte/*

- 46.6 *bvi x Dbq̄tbi j t¶ mvgwRK m‡PZbZv Kg¶Ri Dci we‡kl i "Zj t`qv n‡e/ GB m‡PZbZv Kg¶Ri Z Ab`vb we‡tqi g‡a (1) AvBbwea I `wjj w t‡K bvi xi gh¶vnwbKi e³e" I gŠZe" Acmvi Y (2) gŠYvj q I ms~vi Kvh¶eñx, AvBb I wePvi wefwmq KgRZP bwZ wbañK, AvBb c¶qMKvi x ms~vi KgRZP temi Kwi c¶Zövtbi KgRZP t i m‡PZbZv Ges (3) bvi x-cy" tli m¤úK©AñKvi I bvi x Dbq̄b msjuš- we‡qvej x wk¶v I c¶k¶tYi cV'mPñZ Aš-fy Kj Y BZ w we‡tqi Dci we‡kl i "Zj Avtivc Kiv n‡e/*
- 46.7 *mgy‡Ri mKj -ti we‡kl fite c¶xZ Ges m¤z A_¶q̄tbi w¶t¶tZ bvi x we‡q‡K ms‡e`bkjy Ki Y Kg¶Ri wbañgZ fite cwiPyj bv Kiv n‡e/ G e"icvti c¶kmb, we‡kl Zt AvBb c¶qMKvi x ms~v, wePvi wefwm Ges mi Kwi -temKwi mKj Dbq̄b ms~vi KgRZP KgPvi t i we‡kl `yó AvKIY Kiv n‡e/ bvi xi we‡tq ms‡e`bkjy Ki Y Kg¶Ri mi Kwi I temi Kwi Dfq t¶t̄ mKj Pj wZ c¶k¶tY Kg¶RiZ ch¶qmuš mgwšZ Kiv n‡e/*
- 46.8 *bvi x Dbq̄tbi j t¶ bvi x wbh¶Zb c¶Ztiva Kg¶Ri Dci I we‡kl i "Zj Avtivc Kiv n‡e/ wefbañi Kwi -temi Kwi c¶ZövtbK G D¶t¶tK m¤w Kwi Z Kg¶Ri M¤Y Ki tZ D¶y Kiv n‡e/ tm me Kg¶RiZ m‡PZbZv, AvBbMZ ciwgk¶l wk¶v, kw~gj-K e"e~v Z_y gvgj v cwiPyj bv Kiv, gvgj v cwiPyj bri Rtb wbi vc` Avkq I cþeñmb, Aw_R mnvqZv BZ w Kvh¶ig Aš-fy _vKte/ G t¶t̄ GKU we‡kl tKskj wntmte gvnj v we‡qk gŠYvj tqi tK~lq bvi x I wki wbh¶Zb c¶Ztiva tmj mn Ab`vb" bvi x I wki wbh¶Zb c¶Ztiva tmj i Kg¶wi wtañK we-Z.I kwi³kjy x Kiv n‡e/*

47. Aw_R e"e~v

- 47.1 *ZYgj- ch¶q BDwq̄b cwi l` , DctRj v cwi l` I tRj v cwi l t` bvi x Dbq̄tbi j t¶ A_ © eivI Kiv n‡e/*
- 47.2 *tRÜvi ms‡e`bkjy evtRU h_w_h fite ev~-evqb Kiv n‡e Ges ga" tgqv x evtRU Kvh¶gví AvI Zvq Z_y i vóiq evtRU c¶q̄tbi t¶t̄ tRÜvi ms‡e`bkjy evtRU c¶q̄gví (iRAvi we) Abjyi Y Ae"vnZ i vLv n‡e/ evtRUKZ.At_P mteñEg I h_w_h e"envi wbiñZ Kivi j t¶ ev~-evqb I cwi ex¶tY Kivi Kvh¶gví kwi³kjy x Kiv n‡e/*
- 47.3 *Dbq̄b c¶Kt M¤tYi t¶t̄ tRÜvi ms‡e`bkjy bwZgvy v Abjyi Y Kiv n‡e/*
- 47.4 *RvZvq ch¶q gvnj v I wki weIqK gŠYvj tqi i vR~I Dbq̄b evtRU eivI eix Kiv n‡e/ bvi x Dbq̄tbi wbtqwRZ gŠYvj q Ges ms~v thgb, ~r~ I cwi evi Kj vY, ~vbxq mi Kvi, cj-x Dbq̄b I mgevq, kg I Rbkw³, Kwl, wki, wk¶v, weÁvb I c¶w³ c¶w³ gŠYvj tq bvi x Dbq̄tbi Rb" j ¶gví v Kgví Kgví Kt i AwZv³ evtRU eivI Kiv n‡e/*
- 47.5 *cwi Kj bv Kvgkb mKj LutZ we‡kl Kt i wk¶v, wki, Mpvqb, cwbm¤u~, ~r~ I cwi evi Kj vY, c¶k¶tY, ~¶Zv eix, Kg¶s~v Ges Ab`vb" Dc-LutZ bvi x I cy" tli Rb" c_wK tfšZ I Aw_R m¤ú~ wPwY Z Kt i A_ eivI Kiv n‡e/*

47.6 A_‰wZK m¤úK©nefM brix Dbqtb Avš-RwZK Drm t_tK bZb I AñZñ³ Aw_R mnþhwMZv cñBi cñqvRbxq Df` vM MëY Kiv nte/

47.7 ewYiR^K eisK, eisj vt`k eisK I Abib" Aw_R cñZóibmgn KZK brix Dbqtb i j t¶" ¶z" I gySvix brix Df` v3vt` i Aw_R mnvqZv cñvb Kiv nte/

48. miKwi I temiKwi cñZóvþbi gta" mnþhwMZv

brix Dbqtb bñZ ev"-evqtbi j t¶" ZYgj chq t_tK RvZxq chq chs- me©-ti miKwi I temiKwi cñZóvþbi gta" mnþhwMZvi thwMmF Mto tZij v nte/ miKvji i c¶l t_tK temiKwi t-^Qvþmex cñZóibmgnK ht_vchj Ges mgfqvc thwMx mnvqZv cñvb Kiv nte/ miKwi -temiKwi cñZóibmgn ni gta" ubqigZ thwMvthwM, %VK/KgRvj v BZ" i gva"tg GB Av`vb cñvb Pj te/ t¶l metkfl miKwi temiKwi ths_ Df` vM brix Dbqtb KgnPx MëY Kiv nte/

49. brix i ¶gZvqb I Avš-RwZK mnþhwMZv

brix i ¶gZvqb i j t¶" wcv¶tK I eucw¶tK Aw_R I KwiMix mnþhwMZv Ges AwfÁZv I cñv" wvbgqtqi gva"tg Avš-RwZK, AvÁvij K I Dc-AvÁvij K mnþhwMZv tK DrmwnZ Kiv nte/